Network Video Recorder

User Manual
User Manual

About this Manual
This Manual is applicable to Network Video Recorder (NVR).
The Manual includes instructions for using and managing the product. Pictures, charts, images and all other
information hereinafter are for description and explanation only. The information contained in the Manual is
subject to change, without notice, due to firmware updates or other reasons. Please find the latest version in the
company website.
Please use this user manual under the guidance of professionals.

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BUSINESS PROFITS, BUSINESS INTERRUPTION, OR LOSS OF DATA OR DOCUMENTATION, IN CONNECTION WITH
THE USE OF THIS PRODUCT, EVEN IF OUR COMPANY HAS BEEN ADVISED OF THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH DAMAGES.
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OR OTHER DAMAGES RESULTING FROM CYBER ATTACK, HACKER ATTACK, VIRUS INSPECTION, OR OTHER
INTERNET SECURITY RISKS; HOWEVER, OUR COMPANY WILL PROVIDE TIMELY TECHNICAL SUPPORT IF REQUIRED.
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COMPANY SHALL NOT BE LIABLE IN THE EVENT THAT THIS PRODUCT IS USED WITH ILLEGITIMATE PURPOSES.
IN THE EVENT OF ANY CONFLICTS BETWEEN THIS MANUAL AND THE APPLICABLE LAW, THE LATER PREVAILS
Regulatory Information

FCC Information

FCC compliance: This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class A digital device, pursuant to part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference when the equipment is operated in a commercial environment. This equipment generates, uses, and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instruction manual, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. Operation of this equipment in a residential area is likely to cause harmful interference in which case the user will be required to correct the interference at his own expense.

FCC Conditions
This device complies with part 15 of the FCC Rules. Operation is subject to the following two conditions:
1. This device may not cause harmful interference.
2. This device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.

EU Conformity Statement
This product and - if applicable - the supplied accessories too are marked with "CE" and comply therefore with the applicable harmonized European standards listed under the EMC Directive 2004/108/EC, the RoHS Directive 2011/65/EU.

2012/19/EU (WEEE directive): Products marked with this symbol cannot be disposed of as unsorted municipal waste in the European Union. For proper recycling, return this product to your local supplier upon the purchase of equivalent new equipment, or dispose of it at designated collection points. For more information see: www.recyclethis.info

2006/66/EC (battery directive): This product contains a battery that cannot be disposed of as unsorted municipal waste in the European Union. See the product documentation for specific battery information. The battery is marked with this symbol, which may include lettering to indicate cadmium (Cd), lead (Pb), or mercury (Hg). For proper recycling, return the battery to your supplier or to a designated collection point. For more information see: www.recyclethis.info

Industry Canada ICES-003 Compliance
This device meets the CAN ICES-3 (A)/NMB-3(A) standards requirements.
Safety Instruction

These instructions are intended to ensure that user can use the product correctly to avoid danger or property loss.

The precaution measure is divided into “Warnings” and “Cautions”

**Warnings:** Serious injury or death may occur if any of the warnings are neglected.

**Cautions:** Injury or equipment damage may occur if any of the cautions are neglected.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Warnings</th>
<th>Cautions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Follow these safeguards to prevent serious injury or death.</td>
<td>Follow these precautions to prevent potential injury or material damage.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

**Warnings**

- Proper configuration of all passwords and other security settings is the responsibility of the installer and/or end-user.
- In the use of the product, you must be in strict compliance with the electrical safety regulations of the nation and region. Please refer to technical specifications for detailed information.
- Input voltage should meet both the SELV (Safety Extra Low Voltage) and the Limited Power Source with 100~240 VAC or 12 VDC according to the IEC60950-1 standard. Please refer to technical specifications for detailed information.
- Do not connect several devices to one power adapter as adapter overload may cause over-heating or a fire hazard.
- Please make sure that the plug is firmly connected to the power socket.
- If smoke, odor or noise rise from the device, turn off the power at once and unplug the power cable, and then please contact the service center.
Preventive and Cautionary Tips

Before connecting and operating your device, please be advised of the following tips:

• Ensure unit is installed in a well-ventilated, dust-free environment.
• Unit is designed for indoor use only.
• Keep all liquids away from the device.
• Ensure environmental conditions meet factory specifications.
• Ensure unit is properly secured to a rack or shelf. Major shocks or jolts to the unit as a result of dropping it may cause damage to the sensitive electronics within the unit.
• Use the device in conjunction with an UPS if possible.
• Power down the unit before connecting and disconnecting accessories and peripherals.
• A factory recommended HDD should be used for this device.
• Improper use or replacement of the battery may result in hazard of explosion. Replace with the same or equivalent type only. Dispose of used batteries according to the instructions provided by the battery manufacturer.
Thank you for purchasing our product. If there is any question or request, please do not hesitate to contact dealer. The figures in the manual are for reference only.

This manual is applicable to the models listed in the following table.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Series</th>
<th>Model</th>
<th>Type</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>87XXXK-P series</td>
<td>8CH(8POE)</td>
<td>Network Video</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>16CH(16POE)</td>
<td>Recorder</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>88XXXK series</td>
<td>16CH</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>32CH</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>88XXXK-P series</td>
<td>16CH(16POE)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>32CH(16POE)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Product Key Features

General
- Connectable to network cameras, network dome and encoders.
- Connectable to the third-party network cameras like ACTI, Arecont, AXIS, Bosch, Brickcom, Canon, PANASONIC, Pelco, SAMSUNG, SANYO, SONY, Vivotek and ZAVIO, and cameras that adopt ONVIF or PSIA protocol.
- Connectable to the smart IP cameras.
- H.265/H.264/MPEG4 video formats
- PAL/NTSC adaptive video inputs.
- Each channel supports dual-stream.
- Up to 8/16/32/64 network cameras can be added according to different models.
- Independent configuration for each channel, including resolution, frame rate, bit rate, image quality, etc.
- The quality of the input and output record is configurable.

Local Monitoring
- Simultaneous HDMI and VGA outputs
- HDMI Video output at up to 4K resolution and VGA video output at up to 2K resolution.
- Multiple screen display in live view is supported, and the display sequence of channels is adjustable.
- Live view screen can be switched in group. Manual switch and auto-switch are provided and the auto-switch interval is configurable.
- Quick setting menu is provided for live view.
- Motion detection, video tampering, video exception alert and video loss alert functions.
- Privacy mask.
- Multiple PTZ protocols supported; PTZ preset, patrol and pattern.
- Zooming in by clicking the mouse and PTZ tracing by dragging mouse.

HDD Management
- Up to 2 SATA hard disks can be connected for 87XXK-P, 4 SATA hard disks for 88XXK and 88XXK-P.
- Up to 6TB storage capacity for each disk supported.
- Supports 8 network disks (NAS/IP SAN disk).
- Supports S.M.A.R.T. and bad sector detection.
- HDD group management.
- Supports HDD standby function.
- HDD property: redundancy, read-only, read/write (R/W).
- HDD quota management; different capacity can be assigned to different channel.

Recording and Playback
- Holiday recording schedule configuration.
- Continuous and event video recording parameters.
- Multiple recording types: manual, continuous, alarm, motion, motion | alarm, motion & alarm and VCA.
- 8 recording time periods with separated recording types.
- Pre-record and post-record for alarm, motion detection for recording, and pre-record time for schedule and manual recording.
- Searching record files and captured pictures by events (alarm input/motion detection).
- Tag adding for record files, searching and playing back by tags.
Locking and unlocking record files.
Local redundant recording and capture.
Provide new playback interface with easy and flexible operation.
Searching and playing back record files by channel number, recording type, start time, end time, etc.
Smart search for the selected area in the video.
Zooming in when playback.
Reverse playback of multi-channel.
Supports pause, play reverse, speed up, speed down, skip forward, and skip backward when playback, and locating by dragging the mouse.
Supports thumbnails view and fast view during playback.
Up to 16-ch synchronous playback at 1080p real time.
Manual capture, continuous capture of video images and playback of captured pictures.
Supports enabling H.264+ to ensure high video quality with lowered bitrate.

Backup
Export video data by USB, SATA
Export video clips when playback.
Management and maintenance of backup devices.
Either Normal or Hot Spare working mode is configurable to constitute an N+1 hot spare system.

Alarm and Exception
Configurable arming time of alarm input/output.
Alarm for video loss, motion detection, tampering, abnormal signal, video input/output standard mismatch, illegal login, network disconnected, IP confliction, abnormal record/capture, HDD error, and HDD full, etc.
VCA detection alarm is supported.
VCA search for face detection, vehicle plate, behavior analysis, people counting and heat map.
Alarm triggers full screen monitoring, audio alarm, notifying surveillance center, sending email and alarm output.
Automatic restore when system is abnormal.

Other Local Functions
Operable by front panel, mouse, remote control, or control keyboard.
Three-level user management; admin user is allowed to create many operating accounts and define their operating permission, which includes the limit to access any channel.
Operation, alarm, exceptions and log recording and searching.
Manually triggering and clearing alarms.
Import and export of device configuration information.

Network Functions
One self-adaptive 10M/100M/1000M network interface for 87XXK-P and 88XXK-P
Two self-adaptive 10M/100M/1000M network interfaces for 88XXK, and the multi-address and network fault tolerance working modes are configurable
Four independent PoE network interfaces are provided for /AP models, eight independent PoE network interfaces for the /8P models, and sixteen independent PoE network interfaces for the /16P models.
IPv6 is supported.
TCP/IP protocol, DHCP, DNS, DDNS, NTP, SADP, SMTP, SNMP, NFS, and iSCSI are supported.
TCP, UDP and RTP for unicast.
Auto/Manual port mapping by UPnP™.
- Extranet access by HiDDNS.
- Support access by PT Cloud
- Remote web browser access by HTTPS ensures high security.
- The ANR (Automatic Network Replenishment) function is supported, it enables the IP camera save the recording files in the local storage when the network is disconnected, and synchronizes the files to the NVR when the network is resumed.
- Remote reverse playback via RTSP.
- Supports accessing by the platform via ONVIF.
- Remote search, playback, download, locking and unlocking of the record files, and support downloading files broken transfer resume.
- Remote parameters setup; remote import/export of device parameters.
- Remote viewing of the device status, system logs and alarm status.
- Remote keyboard operation.
- Remote locking and unlocking of control panel and mouse.
- Remote HDD formatting and program upgrading.
- Remote system restart and shutdown.
- RS-232, RS-485 transparent channel transmission.
- Alarm and exception information can be sent to the remote host
- Remotely start/stop recording.
- Remotely start/stop alarm output.
- Remote PTZ control.
- Remote JPEG capture.
- Virtual host function is provided to get access and manage the IP camera directly.
- Two-way audio and voice broadcasting.
- Embedded WEB server.

**Development Scalability:**
- SDK for Windows system.
- Source code of application software for demo.
- Development support and training for application system.
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1.1 Front Panel

1.1.1 87XXK-P Series

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<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>IR Receiver</td>
<td>Receiver for IR remote control</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>USB Interface</td>
<td>Connects USB mouse or USE flash memory devices</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Status Indicators</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Power</td>
<td>Turns green when NVR is powered up.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Status</td>
<td>The light is green when the IR remote control is enabled; The light is red when the function of the composite keys (SHIFT) are used; The light is out when none of the above condition is met.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Tx/Rx</td>
<td>Blinks green when network connection is functioning normally.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>SHIFT</td>
<td>Switch between the numeric or letter input and functions of the composite keys. (Input letter or numbers when the light is out; Realize functions when the light is red.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Composite Keys</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1/MENU</td>
<td>Enter numeral “1”; Access the main menu interface.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2/ABC/F1</td>
<td>Enter numeral “2”; Enter letters “ABC”; The F1 button when used in a list field will select all items in the list.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3/DEF/F2</td>
<td>In PTZ Control mode, it will turn on/off PTZ light and when the image is zoomed in, the key is used to zoom out. Enter numeral “3”; Enter letters “DEF”; The F2 button is used to change the tab pages. In PTZ control mode, it zooms in the image.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4/GHI/ESC</td>
<td>Enter numeral “4”; Enter letters “GHI”;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Compound Buttons</td>
<td>Description</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------------------</td>
<td>-------------</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>6</strong></td>
<td><strong>Direction</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>0/A:</strong></td>
<td>Enter numeral “0”; Shift the input methods in the editing text field. (Upper and lowercase, alphabet, symbols or numeric input). Double press the button to switch the main and auxiliary output.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>5/JKL/EDIT</strong></td>
<td>Exit and back to the previous menu. Enter numeral “5”; Enter letters “JKL”; Delete characters before cursor; Check the checkbox and select the ON/OFF switch; Start/stop record clipping in playback.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>6/MNO/PLAY</strong></td>
<td>Enter numeral “6”; Enter letters “MNO”; Playback, for direct access to playback interface.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>7/PQRS/REC:</strong></td>
<td>Enter numeral “7”; Enter letters “PQRS”; Open the manual record interface.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>8/TUV/PTZ:</strong></td>
<td>Enter numeral “8”; Enter letters “TUV”; Access PTZ control interface.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>9/WXYZ/PREV:</strong></td>
<td>Enter numeral “9”; Enter letters “WXYZ”; Multi-channel display in live view.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>ENTER</strong></td>
<td>The Enter button is used to confirm selection in menu mode; or used to check checkbox fields and ON/OFF switch. In playback mode, it can be used to play or pause the video. In single-frame play mode, pressing the Enter button will play the video by a single frame. In auto sequence view mode, the buttons can be used to pause or resume auto sequence.</td>
<td></td>
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1.1.2 88XXK Series

![88XXK Series](image)

Figure 1. 2 88XXK Series

<table>
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<th>No.</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Function Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Status Indicators</td>
<td><strong>POWER</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>READY</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>STATUS</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>ALARM</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>HDD</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Tx/Rx</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Control Buttons</td>
<td><strong>DVD-R/W</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>DIRECTION</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>ENTER</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No.</td>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Function Description</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----</td>
<td>------</td>
<td>----------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>In auto sequence view mode, the buttons can be used to pause or resume auto sequence.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Switch between the numeric or letter input and functions of the composite keys. (Input letter or numbers when the light is out; Realize functions when the light is red.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Enter numeral “1”; Access the main menu interface.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Enter numeral “2”; Enter letters “ABC”; The F1 button when used in a list field will select all items in the list.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>In PTZ Control mode, it will turn on/off PTZ light and when the image is zoomed in, the key is used to zoom out.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Enter numeral “3”; Enter letters “DEF”; The F2 button is used to change the tab pages. In PTZ control mode, it zooms in the image.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Enter numeral “4”; Enter letters “GHI”; Exit and back to the previous menu.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Enter numeral “5”; Enter letters “JKL”; Delete characters before cursor; Check the checkbox and select the ON/OFF switch; Start/stop record clipping in playback.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Enter numeral “6”; Enter letters “MNO”; Playback, for direct access to playback interface.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Enter numeral “7”; Enter letters “PQRS”; Open the manual record interface.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Enter numeral “8”; Enter letters “TUV”; Access PTZ control interface.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Enter numeral “9”; Enter letters “WXYZ”; Multi-channel display in live view.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Enter numeral “0”; Shift the input methods in the editing text field. (Upper and lowercase, alphabet, symbols or numeric input). Double press the button to switch the main and auxiliary output.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Move the active selection in a menu. It will move the selection up and down. In Live View mode, it can be used to cycle through different channels.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No.</td>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Function Description</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----</td>
<td>-------------------</td>
<td>-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>POWER ON/OFF</td>
<td>Power on/off switch.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>USB Interfaces</td>
<td>Universal Serial Bus (USB) ports for additional devices such as USB mouse and USB Hard Disk Drive (HDD).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>IR Receiver</td>
<td>IR receiver interface</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 1.2 USB Mouse Operation

A regular 3-button (Left/Right/Scroll-wheel) USB mouse can also be used with this NVR. To use a USB mouse:

1. Plug USB mouse into one of the USB interfaces on the front panel of the NVR.
2. The mouse should automatically be detected. If in a rare case that the mouse is not detected, the possible reason may be that the two devices are not compatible, please refer to the recommended device list from your provider.

The operation of the mouse:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Action</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Left-Click</td>
<td>Single-Click</td>
<td>Live view: Select channel and show the quick set menu.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Menu: Select and enter.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Double-Click</td>
<td>Live view: Switch between single-screen and multi-screen.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Click and Drag</td>
<td>PTZ control: pan, tilt and zoom. Video tampering, privacy mask and motion detection: Select target area.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Digital zoom-in: Drag and select target area.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Live view: Drag channel/time bar.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Right-Click</td>
<td>Single-Click</td>
<td>Live view: Show menu.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Menu: Exit current menu to upper level menu.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scroll-Wheel</td>
<td>Scrolling up</td>
<td>Live view: Previous screen.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Menu: Previous item.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Scrolling down</td>
<td>Live view: Next screen.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Menu: Next item.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
1.3 Input Method Description

![Soft Keyboard Image]

Figure 1. 3 Soft Keyboard (1)

![Soft Keyboard Image]

Figure 1. 4 Soft Keyboard (2)

Description of the buttons on the soft keyboard:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Icon</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Icon</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>Number</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>English letter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>123</td>
<td>Lowercase/Uppercase</td>
<td>←</td>
<td>Backspace</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABC</td>
<td>Switch the keyboard</td>
<td>Space</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>⇐</td>
<td>Positioning the cursor</td>
<td>Exit</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>#+=</td>
<td>Symbols</td>
<td>Reserved</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
1.4 Rear Panel

1.4.1 87XXK-P Series

The rear panels of other provide 16 network Interfaces with PoE function.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No.</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Audio In</td>
<td>RCA connector for audio input.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Audio Out</td>
<td>RCA connector for audio output.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>VGA Interface</td>
<td>DB9 connector for VGA output. Display local video output and menu.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>HDMI Interface</td>
<td>HDMI video output connector.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>ALARM IN</td>
<td>Connector for alarm input.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ALARM OUT</td>
<td>Connector for alarm output.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>LAN Network Interface</td>
<td>10/100/1000 Mbps self-adaptive Ethernet interface</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>USB Interface</td>
<td>Universal Serial Bus (USB 3.0) ports for additional devices such as USB mouse and USB Hard Disk Drive (HDD).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Ground</td>
<td>Ground (needs to be connected when NVR starts up).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Power Supply</td>
<td>100 to 240 VAC power supply</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Power Switch</td>
<td>Switch for turning on/off the device.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>Network Interfaces with PoE function</td>
<td>Network interfaces for the cameras and to provide power over Ethernet.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1.4.2 88XXK and 88XXK-P Series
Table 1. Panel Description

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No.</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>LAN Interface</td>
<td>1 network interface provided for 88XXK-P, and 2 network interfaces 88XXK.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>AUDIO OUT</td>
<td>RCA connector for audio output.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>LINE IN</td>
<td>RCA connector for audio input.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>HDMI</td>
<td>HDMI video output connector.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>USB 3.0 interface</td>
<td>Universal Serial Bus (USB) ports for additional devices such as USB mouse and USB Hard Disk Drive (HDD).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>VGA</td>
<td>DB9 connector for VGA output. Display local video output and menu.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>RS-485 Interface</td>
<td>Half-duplex connector for RS-485 devices.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>ALARM IN</td>
<td>Connector for alarm input.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>ALARM OUT</td>
<td>Connector for alarm output.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>GROUND</td>
<td>Ground (needs to be connected when NVR starts up).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>AC 100V ~ 240V</td>
<td>100V to 240VAC power supply.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>Power Switch</td>
<td>Switch for turning on/off the device.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Network Interfaces with PoE function (88XXK-P Series)</td>
<td>Network interfaces for the cameras and to provide power over Ethernet.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Chapter 2  Getting Started
2.1 Starting Up and Shutting Down the NVR

Purpose:
Proper startup and shutdown procedures are crucial to expanding the life of the NVR.

Before you start:
Check that the voltage of the extra power supply is the same with the NVR’s requirement, and the ground connection is working properly.

Starting up the NVR:
Steps:
1. Check the power supply is plugged into an electrical outlet. It is HIGHLY recommended that an Uninterruptible Power Supply (UPS) be used in conjunction with the device. The Power indicator LED on the front panel should be red, indicating the device gets the power supply.
2. Press the POWER button on the front panel. The Power indicator LED should turn blue indicating that the unit begins to start up.
3. After startup, the Power indicator LED remains blue. A splash screen with the status of the HDD appears on the monitor. The row of icons at the bottom of the screen shows the HDD status. ‘X’ means that the HDD is not installed or cannot be detected.

Shutting down the NVR
Steps:
There are two proper ways to shut down the NVR.
• OPTION 1: Standard shutdown
  1. Enter the Shutdown menu.
     Menu > Shutdown
     Figure 2.1 Shutdown Menu
  2. Click the Shutdown button.
  3. Click the Yes button.
• OPTION 2: By operating the front panel
  1. Press and hold the POWER button on the front panel for 3 seconds.
  2. Enter the administrator’s username and password in the dialog box for authentication.
  3. Click the Yes button.

  **NOTE**: Do not press the POWER button again when the system is shutting down.

Rebooting the NVR
In the Shutdown menu, you can also reboot the NVR.

Steps:
1. Enter the Shutdown menu by clicking Menu > Shutdown.
2. Click the Logout button to lock the NVR or the Reboot button to reboot the NVR.
2.2 Activating Your Device

Purpose:
For the first-time access, you need to activate the device by setting an admin password. No operation is allowed before activation. You can also activate the device via Web Browser, SADP or Client Software.

Steps:
1. Input the same password in the text field of Create New Password and Confirm New Password.

![Figure 2.2 Settings Admin Password](image)

**STRONG PASSWORD RECOMMENDED—**We highly recommend you create a strong password of your own choosing (Using a minimum of 8 characters, including at least three of the following categories: upper case letters, lower case letters, numbers, and special characters.) in order to increase the security of your product. And we recommend you reset your password regularly, especially in the high security system, resetting the password monthly or weekly can better protect your product.

2. Click OK to save the password and activate the device.

**NOTE**
For the old version device, if you update it to the new version, the following dialog box will pop up once the device starts up. You can click YES and follow the wizard to set a strong password.
2.3 Using Wizard for Basic Configuration

By default, the Setup Wizard starts once the NVR has loaded, as shown in Figure 2.4.

Operating the Setup Wizard:

1. The Setup Wizard can walk you through some important settings of the NVR. If you don’t want to use the Setup Wizard at that moment, click the Cancel button. You can also choose to use the Setup Wizard next time by leaving the “Start wizard when the device starts?” checkbox checked.

2. Click Next button to enter the date and time settings window, as shown in Figure 2.5.
3. After the time settings, click **Next** button which takes you back to the Network Setup Wizard window, as shown in the following figure.

![Figure 2. 5 Date and Time Settings](image)

**Figure 2. 5 Date and Time Settings**

4. Click **Next** button after you configured the basic network parameters. Then you will enter the **PT Cloud** interface. Configure the PT Cloud according to your need.

![Figure 2. 6 Network Setting](image)

**Figure 2. 6 Network Setting**

**NOTE**

One self-adaptive 10M/100M/1000M network interface for 87XXK-P and 88XXK-P. Two self-adaptive 10M/100M/1000M network interfaces provided for 88XXK and two working modes are configurable: multi-address and network fault tolerance.

4. Click **Next** button after you configured the basic network parameters. Then you will enter the **PT Cloud** interface. Configure the PT Cloud according to your need.
5. Click **Next** button after you configured the basic network parameters. Then you will enter the **Advanced Network Parameter** interface. You can enable UPnP, DDNS and set other ports according to your need.

6. Click **Next** button after you configured the network parameters, which takes you to the **HDD Management** window, shown in Figure 2. 9.
7. To initialize the HDD, click the Init button. Initialization removes all the data saved in the HDD.
8. Click Next button. You enter the Adding IP Camera interface.
9. Click Search to search the online IP Camera and the Security status shows whether it is active or inactive. Before adding the camera, make sure the IP camera to be added is in active status. If the camera is in inactive status, you can click the inactive icon of the camera to set the password to activate it. You can also select multiple cameras from the list and click the One-touch Activate to activate the cameras in batch.
   Click the Add to add the camera.

10. Click Next button. Configure the recording for the added IP Cameras.

   ![Image of HDD Management](image1)

   **Figure 2. 9 HDD Management**

   ![Image of Search for IP Cameras](image2)

   **Figure 2. 10 Search for IP Cameras**

   **NOTE**

   When you check the checkbox of **Enable H.265**, the NVR can automatically switch to the H.265 stream of IP camera (which supports H.265 video format) for the initial access.

   10. Click Next button. Configure the recording for the added IP Cameras.
11. Click **OK** to complete the startup Setup Wizard.

![Figure 2. 11 Record Settings](image-url)
2.4 Login and Logout

2.4.1 User Login

*Purpose:*
If NVR has logged out, you must login the device before operating the menu and other functions.

*Steps:*
1. Select the **User Name** in the dropdown list.

![Login Interface](image)

Figure 2.12 Login Interface

2. Input **Password**.
3. Click **OK** to log in.

![User Account Protection](image)

Figure 2.13 User Account Protection

In the Login dialog box, if you enter the wrong password 7 times, the current user account will be locked for 60 seconds.

2.4.2 User Logout

*Purpose:*
After logging out, the monitor turns to the live view mode and if you want to perform any operations, you need to enter user name and password log in again.

*Steps:*
1. Enter the Shutdown menu.
   - Menu > Shutdown
2. Click **Logout**.

![NOTE]

After you have logged out the system, menu operation on the screen is invalid. It is required to input a user name and password to unlock the system.
2.5 Adding and Connecting the IP Cameras

2.5.1 Activating the IP Camera

*Purpose:* Before adding the camera, make sure the IP camera to be added is in active status.

*Steps:*

1. Select the **Add IP Camera** option from the right-click menu in live view mode or click **Menu > Camera > Camera** to enter the IP camera management interface.

   For the IP camera detected online in the same network segment, the **Password** status shows whether it is active or inactive.

2. Click the inactive icon of the camera to enter the following interface to activate it. You can also select multiple cameras from the list and click the **One-touch Activate** to activate the cameras in batch.

3. Set the password of the camera to activate it.

   **Use Admin Password:** when you check the checkbox, the camera(s) will be configured with the same admin password of the operating NVR.
Create New Password: If the admin password is not used, you must create the new password for the camera and confirm it.

STRONG PASSWORD RECOMMENDED – We highly recommend you create a strong password of your own choosing (using a minimum of 8 characters, including upper case letters, lower case letters, numbers, and special characters) in order to increase the security of your product. And we recommend you reset your password regularly, especially in the high security system, resetting the password monthly or weekly can better protect your product.

4. Click OK to finish the activating of the IP camera. And the security status of camera will be changed to Active.

2.5.2 Adding the Online IP Cameras

Purpose:
The main function of the NVR is to connect the network cameras and record the video got from it. So before you can get a live view or record of the video, you should add the network cameras to the connection list of the device.

Before you start:
Ensure the network connection is valid and correct. For detailed checking and configuring of the network, please see Chapter Checking Network Traffic and Chapter Configuring Network Detection.

Adding the IP Cameras

• OPTION 1:

Steps:
1. Click to select an idle window in the live view mode.
2. Click the icon in the center of the window to pop up the adding IP camera interface.
3. Select the detected IP camera and click the Add button to add it directly, and you can click the Search button to refresh the online IP camera manually.
Or you can choose to custom add the IP camera by editing the parameters in the corresponding textfield and then click the Add button to add it.

- **OPTION 2:**
  1. Select the Add IP Camera option from the right-click menu in live view mode or click Menu> Camera> Camera to enter the IP camera management interface.
  2. The online cameras with same network segment will be detected and displayed in the camera list.
  3. Select the IP camera from the list and click the button to add the camera. Or you can click the One-touch Adding button to add all cameras (with the same login password) from the list.

   ![Figure 2. 18 Quick Adding IP Camera Interface](image)

   **Figure 2. 18 Quick Adding IP Camera Interface**

   ![Figure 2. 19 Adding IP Camera Interface](image)

   **Figure 2. 19 Adding IP Camera Interface**

   Make sure the camera to add has already been activated.

   4. (For the encoders with multiple channels only) check the Channel Port checkbox in the pop-up window, as shown in the following figure, and click OK to add multiple channels.
**OPTION 3:**

*Steps:*

1. On the IP Camera Management interface, click the **Custom Adding** button to pop up the Add IP Camera (Custom) interface.

![Custom Adding IP Camera Interface](image)

2. You can edit the IP address, protocol, management port, and other information of the IP camera to be added.

   ![Add IP Camera (Custom)](image)

   - **NOTE:**
   
   If the IP camera to add has not been activated, you can activate it from the IP camera list on the camera management interface.

3. (Optional) Check the checkbox of **Continue to Add** to add other IP cameras.

4. Click **Add** to add the camera. The successfully added cameras are listed in the interface.

Refer to the following table for the description of the icons:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Icon</th>
<th>Explanation</th>
<th>Icon</th>
<th>Explanation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><img src="image" alt="Edit" /></td>
<td>Edit basic parameters of the camera</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Add" /></td>
<td>Add the detected IP camera.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><img src="image" alt="Alert" /></td>
<td>The camera is disconnected; you can click the icon to get the exception information of camera.</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Delete" /></td>
<td>Delete the IP camera</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Play the live video of the connected camera.

Upgrade the connected IP camera.

Show the security status of the camera to be active/inactive or the password strength (strong/medium/weak/risk).

For the added IP cameras, the Security status shows the security level of the password of camera: strong password, weak password and risk password.

**Enabling the Password of IP Camera Visible**

For the admin login user account, you can check the checkbox of Show Password of IP Camera to enable the show the passwords of the successfully added IP cameras in the list.

**Enabling the H.265 Stream Access**

You can check the checkbox of Enable H.265, the NVR can automatically switch to the H.265 stream of IP camera (which supports H.265 video format) for the initial access.
2.5.3 Editing the Connected IP Cameras and Configuring Customized Protocols

After the adding of the IP cameras, the basic information of the camera lists in the page, you can configure the basic setting of the IP cameras.

Steps:
1. Click the icon to edit the parameters; you can edit the IP address, protocol and other parameters.

Channel Port: If the connected device is an encoding device with multiple channels, you can choose the channel to connect by selecting the channel port No. in the dropdown list.

2. Click OK to save the settings and exit the editing interface.

To edit advanced parameters:

1. Drag the horizontal scroll bar to the right side and click the icon.

2. You can edit the network information and the password of the camera.
3. Click OK to save the settings and exit the interface.

Configuring the customized protocols

Purpose:
To connect the network cameras which are not configured with the standard protocols, you can configure the customized protocols for them.

Steps:
1. Click the Protocol button in the custom adding IP camera interface to enter the protocol management interface.

There are 16 customized protocols provided in the system, you can edit the protocol name; and choose whether to enable the sub-stream.

2. Choose the protocol type of transmission and choose the transfer protocols.

**NOTE**
Before customizing the protocol for the network camera, you have to contact the manufacturer of the network camera to consult the URL (uniform resource locator) for getting main stream and sub-stream.

The format of the URL is: [Type]://[IP Address of the network camera]:[Port]/[Path].
- **Protocol Name:** Edit the name for the custom protocol.
- **Enable Substream:** If the network camera does not support sub-stream or the sub-stream is not needed leave the checkbox empty.
- **Type:** The network camera adopting custom protocol must support getting stream through standard RTSP.
- **Transfer Protocol:** Select the transfer protocol for the custom protocol.
- **Port:** Set the port No. for the custom protocol.
- **Path:** Set the resource path for the custom protocol. E.g., ch1/main/av_stream.

The protocol type and the transfer protocols must be supported by the connected network camera. After adding the customized protocols, you can see the protocol name is listed in the dropdown list, please refer to Figure 2.28.

![](image.png)

**Figure 2.28 Protocol Setting**

3. Choose the protocols you just added to validate the connection of the network camera.

### 2.5.4 Editing IP Cameras Connected to the PoE Interfaces

The PoE interfaces enables the NVR system to pass electrical power safely, along with data, on Ethernet cabling to the connected network cameras.

Up to 4 network cameras can be connected to /4P models, 8 network cameras to /8P models, and 16 network cameras to /16P models. If you disable the PoE interface, you can also connect to the online network cameras. And the PoE interface supports the Plug-and-Play function.

**To add Cameras for NVR supporting PoE function:**

**Before you start:**

Connect the network cameras via the PoE interfaces.

**Steps:**

1. Enter the Camera Management interface.
   
   Menu> Camera> Camera
The cameras connecting to the PoE interface cannot be deleted in this menu.

2. Click the button, and select the Adding Method in the drop-down list.
   - **Plug-and-Play:** It means that the camera is connected to the PoE interface, so in this case, the parameters of the camera can’t be edited. The IP address of the camera can only be edited in the Network Configuration interface, see *Chapter 11.1 Configuring General Settings* for detailed information.

   ![Figure 2. 30 Edit IP Camera Interface - Plug-and-Play](image)

   - **Manual:** You can disable the PoE interface by selecting the manual while the current channel can be used as a normal channel and the parameters can also be edited.
     Input the IP address, the user name and password of administrator manually, and click **OK** to add the IP camera.
Figure 2. Edit IP Camera Interface - Manual
Chapter 3  Live View
3.1 Introduction of Live View

Live view shows you the video image getting from each camera in real time. The NVR automatically enters Live View mode when powered on. It is also at the very top of the menu hierarchy, thus pressing the ESC many times (depending on which menu you’re on) brings you to the Live View mode.

Live View Icons
In the live view mode, there are icons at the upper-right of the screen for each channel, showing the status of the record and alarm in the channel, so that you can know whether the channel is recorded, or whether there are alarms occur as soon as possible.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Icons</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><img src="image" alt="Alarm" /></td>
<td>Alarm (video loss, video tampering, motion detection, VCA and sensor alarm)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><img src="image" alt="Record" /></td>
<td>Record (manual record, schedule record, motion detection, VCA and alarm triggered record)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><img src="image" alt="Alarm and Record" /></td>
<td>Alarm and Record</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><img src="image" alt="Event/Exception" /></td>
<td>Event/Exception (motion detection, VCA, sensor alarm or exception information, appears at the lower-left corner of the screen. Please refer to Chapter 8.6 Setting Alarm Response Actions for details.)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Table 3.1 Description of Live View Icons
3.2 Operations in Live View Mode

In live view mode, there are many functions provided. The functions are listed below.

- **Single Screen**: showing only one screen on the monitor.
- **Multi-screen**: showing multiple screens on the monitor simultaneously.
- **Auto-switch**: the screen is auto switched to the next one. And you must set the dwell time for each screen on the configuration menu before enabling the auto-switch.
  
  Menu>Configuration>Live View>Dwell Time.
- **Start Recording**: continuous record and motion detection record are supported.
- **Output Mode**: select the output mode to Standard, Bright, Gentle or Vivid.
- **Add IP Camera**: the shortcut to the IP camera management interface.
- **Playback**: playback the recorded videos for current day.
- **Aux Monitor**: the NVR checks the connection of the output interfaces to define the main and auxiliary output interfaces. When the HDMI1, HDMI2, VGA1 and VGA2 are all connected, the HDMI1/VGA1 is used as main output and the HDMI2/VGA2 is used as the aux output.

When the aux output is enabled, the main output cannot perform any operation, and you can do some basic operation on the live view mode for the Aux output.

3.2.1 Front Panel Operation on Live View

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Functions</th>
<th>Front Panel Operation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Common Menu</td>
<td>Quick access to the sub-menus which you frequently visit. Up to 5 sub-menu options are supported.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Menu</td>
<td>Enter the main menu of the system by right clicking the mouse.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Show single screen</td>
<td>Press the corresponding Alphanumeric button. E.g. Press 2 to display only the screen for channel 2.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Show multi-screen</td>
<td>Press the PREV/FOCUS- button.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manually switch screens</td>
<td>Next screen: right/down direction button.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Previous screen: left/up direction button.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Auto-switch</td>
<td>Press Enter button.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Playback</td>
<td>Press Play button.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Switch between main</td>
<td>Press Main/Aux button.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and aux output</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

3.2.2 Using the Mouse in Live View

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Common Menu</td>
<td>Quick access to the sub-menus which you frequently visit.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Menu | Enter the main menu of the system by right clicking the mouse.
---|---
Single Screen | Switch to the single full screen by choosing channel number from the dropdown list.
Multi-screen | Adjust the screen layout by choosing from the dropdown list.
Previous Screen | Switch to the previous screen.
Next Screen | Switch to the next screen.
Start/Stop Auto-switch | Enable/disable the auto-switch of the screens.
Start Recording | Start continuous recording or motion detection recording of all channels.
Add IP Camera | Enter the IP Camera Management interface, and manage the cameras.
Playback | Enter the playback interface and start playing back the video of the selected channel immediately.
PTZ | Enter the PTZ control interface.
Output Mode | Four modes of output supported, including Standard, Bright, Gentle and Vivid.
Aux Monitor | Switch to the auxiliary output mode and the operation for the main output is disabled.

- The *dwell time* of the live view configuration must be set before using **Start Auto-switch**.
- If you enter Aux monitor mode and the Aux monitor is not connected, the mouse operation is disabled; you need to switch back to the Main output with the MAIN/AUX button on the front panel or remote.
- If the corresponding camera supports intelligent function, the Reboot Intelligence option is included when right-clicking mouse on this camera.

---

### 3.2.3 Using an Auxiliary Monitor

Certain features of the Live View are also available while in an Aux monitor. These features include:

- **Single Screen**: Switch to a full screen display of the selected camera. Camera can be selected from a dropdown list.
- **Multi-screen**: Switch between different display layout options. Layout options can be selected from a dropdown list.
- **Next Screen**: When displaying less than the maximum number of cameras in Live View, clicking this feature will switch to the next set of displays.
- **Playback**: Enter into Playback mode.
- **PTZ Control**: Enter PTZ Control mode.
- **Main Monitor**: Enter Main operation mode.

In the live view mode of the main output monitor, the menu operation is not available while Aux output mode is enabled.
3.2.4 Quick Setting Toolbar in Live View Mode

On the screen of each channel, there is a quick setting toolbar which shows when you single click the mouse in the corresponding screen.

![Quick Setting Toolbar](image)

**Figure 3. 2 Quick Setting Toolbar**

- **Instant Playback** only shows the record in last five minutes. If no record is found, it means there is no record during the last five minutes.

- **Digital Zoom** is for zooming in the live image. You can zoom in the image to different proportions (1 to 16X) by moving the sliding bar from [ ] to [ ]. You can also scroll the mouse wheel to control the zoom in/out.

![Digital Zoom](image)

**Figure 3. 3 Digital Zoom**

- **Image Settings** icon can be selected to enter the Image Settings menu.

You can set the image parameters like brightness, contrast, saturation and hue according to the actual demand.

![Image Settings - Customize](image)

**Figure 3. 4 Image Settings - Customize**
Live View Strategy can be selected to set strategy, including Real-time, Balanced, Fluency.

![Live View Strategy](image)

Figure 3. 5 Live View Strategy

Face detection function can be used to detect the human faces in live view mode and save in HDD. When there are human faces with the specified size detected in the front of the camera, the device will capture the human face and save in HDD.

Move the mouse onto the icon to show the real-time stream information, including the frame rate, bitrate, resolution and stream type.

![Information](image)

Figure 3. 6 Information
### 3.3 Adjusting Live View Settings

**Purpose:**
Live View settings can be customized according to different needs. You can configure the output interface, dwell time for screen to be shown, mute or turning on the audio, the screen number for each channel, etc.

**Steps:**
1. Enter the Live View Settings interface.
   - Menu> Configuration> Live View

   ![Figure 3. 7 Live View-General](image)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>General</th>
<th>View</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Video Output Interface</td>
<td>VGA/HDMI</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Live View Mode</td>
<td>1 + 7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dwell Time</td>
<td>No Switch</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Enable Audio Output</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Event Output</td>
<td>VGA/HDMI</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Full Screen Monitoring Dwell Time</td>
<td>10s</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

   Figure 3. 7 Live View-General

   The settings available in this menu include:
   - **Video Output Interface**: Designates the output to configure the settings for. Outputs include VGA/HDMI.
   - **Live View Mode**: Designates the display mode to be used for Live View.
   - **Dwell Time**: The time in seconds to **dwell** between switching of channels when enabling auto-switch in Live View.
   - **Enable Audio Output**: Enables/disables audio output for the selected video output.
   - **Volume**: Adjust the volume of live view, playback and two-way audio for the selected output interface.
   - **Event Output**: Designates the output to show event video.
   - **Full Screen Monitoring Dwell Time**: The time in seconds to show alarm event screen.

2. Setting Cameras Order

   ![Figure 3. 8 Live View- Camera Order](image)

   Figure 3. 8 Live View- Camera Order
1) Select a View mode in [View modes], including 1/4/6/8/16/25/32/36/64-window
division modes are supported depending on different models.

2) Select the small window, and double-click on the channel number to display the channel on the
window.
   You can click [Start Live View] button to start view for all the channels and click [Stop Live View]
to stop all the live view.

3) Click the Apply button to save the setting.
   You can also click-and-drag the camera to the desired window on the live view interface to set the camera
   order.
3.4 Channel-zero Encoding

**Purpose:**
Sometimes you need to get a remote view of many channels in real time from web browser or CMS (Client Management System) software, in order to decrease the bandwidth requirement without affecting the image quality, channel-zero encoding is supported as an option for you.

**Steps:**

1. Enter the Live View Settings interface.
   Menu > Configuration > Live View
2. Select the Channel-Zero Encoding tab.
3. Check the checkbox after Enable Channel Zero Encoding.

After you set the Channel-Zero encoding, you can get a view in the remote client or web browser of 16 channels in one screen.
4.1 Configuring PTZ Settings

*Purpose:*
Follow the procedure to set the parameters for PTZ. The configuring of the PTZ parameters should be done before you control the PTZ camera.

*Steps:*
1. Enter the PTZ Settings interface.
   Menu > Camera > PTZ

![PTZ Settings](image1)

2. Click the **PTZ Parameters** button to set the PTZ parameters.

![PTZ-General](image2)

3. Choose the camera for PTZ setting in the **Camera** dropdown list.
4. Enter the parameters of the PTZ camera.

   **NOTE:** All the parameters should be exactly the same as the PTZ camera parameters.

5. Click **Apply** button to save the settings.
4.2 Setting PTZ Presets, Patrols & Patterns

Before you start:
Please make sure that the presets, patrols and patterns should be supported by PTZ protocols.

4.2.1 Customizing Presets

Purpose:
Follow the steps to set the Preset location which you want the PTZ camera to point to when an event takes place.

Steps:
1. Enter the PTZ Control interface.
   Menu>Camera>PTZ

   ![PTZ Settings]
   Figure 4. 3 PTZ Settings

2. Use the directional button to wheel the camera to the location where you want to set preset; and the zoom and focus operations can be recorded in the preset as well.

3. Enter the preset No. (1~255) in the preset text field, and click the Set button to link the location to the preset.
   Repeat the steps2-3 to save more presets.
   You can click the Clear button to clear the location information of the preset, or click the Clear All button to clear the location information of all the presets.

4.2.2 Calling Presets

Purpose:
This feature enables the camera to point to a specified position such as a window when an event takes place.
Steps:
1. Click the button **PTZ** in the lower-right corner of the PTZ setting interface; or press the PTZ button on the front panel or click the PTZ Control icon in the quick setting bar, or select the PTZ option in the right-click menu to show the PTZ control panel.
2. Choose **Camera** in the dropdown list.
3. Click the button to show the general settings of the PTZ control.

![General Settings](image)

4. Click to enter the preset No. in the corresponding text field.
5. Click the **Call Preset** button to call it.

### 4.2.3 Customizing Patrols

*Purpose:*
Patrols can be set to move the PTZ to different key points and have it stay there for a set duration before moving on to the next key point. The key points are corresponding to the presets. The presets can be set following the steps above in **Customizing Presets**.

*Steps:*
1. Enter the PTZ Control interface.
   
   Menu>Camera>PTZ
2. Select patrol No. in the drop-down list of patrol.
3. Click the Set button to add key points for the patrol.

4. Configure key point parameters, such as the key point No., duration of staying for one key point and speed of patrol. The key point is corresponding to the preset. The Key Point No. determines the order at which the PTZ will follow while cycling through the patrol. The Duration refers to the time span to stay at the corresponding key point. The Speed defines the speed at which the PTZ will move from one key point to the next.
5. Click the Add button to add the next key point to the patrol, or you can click the OK button to save the key point to the patrol.
   
   You can delete all the key points by clicking the Clear button for the selected patrol, or click the Clear All button to delete all the key points for all patrols.

### 4.2.4 Calling Patrols

**Purpose:**
Calling a patrol makes the PTZ to move according the predefined patrol path.

**Steps:**
1. Click the button PTZ in the lower-right corner of the PTZ setting interface; 
   Or press the PTZ button on the front panel or click the PTZ Control icon in the quick setting bar, or select the PTZ option in the right-click menu to show the PTZ control panel.

2. Click the button to show the general settings of the PTZ control.

3. Select a patrol in the dropdown list and click the Call Patrol button to call it.

4. You can click the Stop Patrol button to stop calling it.

### 4.2.5 Customizing Patterns

**Purpose:**
Patterns can be set by recording the movement of the PTZ. You can call the pattern to make the PTZ movement according to the predefined path.

**Steps:**
1. Enter the PTZ Control interface.
   Menu > Camera > PTZ
2. Choose pattern number in the dropdown list.
3. Click the Start button and click corresponding buttons in the control panel to move the PTZ camera, and click the Stop button to stop it.
   The movement of the PTZ is recorded as the pattern.

### 4.2.6 Calling Patterns

**Purpose:**
Follow the procedure to move the PTZ camera according to the predefined patterns.

**Steps:**
1. Click the button PTZ in the lower-right corner of the PTZ setting interface;
   Or press the PTZ button on the front panel or click the PTZ Control icon in the quick setting bar, or select the PTZ option in the right-click menu to show the PTZ control panel.
2. Click the button to show the general settings of the PTZ control.
3. Click the Call Pattern button to call it.
4. Click the Stop Pattern button to stop calling it.

#### Figure 4. 9 PTZ Panel - General

### 4.2.7 Customizing Linear Scan Limit

**Purpose:**
The Linear Scan can be enabled to trigger the scan in the horizontal direction in the predefined range.

![NOTE]
This function is supported by some certain models.

Steps:
1. Enter the PTZ Control interface.
   Menu > Camera > PTZ

   ![PTZ Settings](image)

   Figure 4. 10 PTZ Settings

2. Use the directional button to wheel the camera to the location where you want to set the limit, and click
   the Left Limit or Right Limit button to link the location to the corresponding limit.

   **NOTE**

   The speed dome starts linear scan from the left limit to the right limit, and you must set the left limit on the
   left side of the right limit, as well the angle from the left limit to the right limit should be no more than
   180º.

### 4.2.8 Calling Linear Scan

**NOTE**

Before operating this function, make sure the connected camera supports the linear scan and is in protocol.

**Purpose:**
Follow the procedure to call the linear scan in the predefined scan range.

**Steps:**
1. Click the button PTZ in the lower-right corner of the PTZ setting interface;
   Or press the PTZ button on the front panel or click the PTZ Control icon in the quick setting bar to
   enter the PTZ setting menu in live view mode.
2. Click the button to show the one-touch function of the PTZ control.
3. Click **Linear Scan** button to start the linear scan and click the Linear Scan button again to stop it.

   You can click the **Restore** button to clear the defined left limit and right limit data and the dome needs to reboot to make settings take effect.

### 4.2.9 One-touch Park

**NOTE**

Before operating this function, make sure the connected camera supports the linear scan and is in protocol.

**Purpose:**

For some certain model of the speed dome, it can be configured to start a predefined park action (scan, preset, patrol and etc.) automatically after a period of inactivity (park time).

**Steps:**

1. Click the button **PTZ** in the lower-right corner of the PTZ setting interface;

   Or press the PTZ button on the front panel or click the PTZ Control icon in the quick setting bar to enter the PTZ setting menu in live view mode.

2. Click the **button to show the one-touch function of the PTZ control.

   ![Figure 4. 12 PTZ Panel - One-touch](image)

3. There are 3 one-touch park types selectable, click the corresponding button to activate the park action.
**Park (Quick Patrol):** The dome starts patrol from the predefined preset 1 to preset 32 in order after the park time. The undefined preset will be skipped.

**Park (Patrol 1):** The dome starts move according to the predefined patrol 1 path after the park time.

**Park (Preset 1):** The dome moves to the predefined preset 1 location after the park time.

![NOTE]

The park time can only be set through the speed dome configuration interface, by default the value is 5s.

4. Click the button again to inactivate it.
4.3 PTZ Control Panel

To enter the PTZ control panel, there are two ways supported.

**OPTION 1:**
In the PTZ settings interface, click the **PTZ** button on the lower-right corner which is next to the Back button.

**OPTION 2:**
In the Live View mode, you can press the PTZ Control button on the front panel or on the remote control, or choose the PTZ Control icon , or select the PTZ option in the right-click menu.
Click the **Configuration** button on the control panel, and you can enter the PTZ Settings interface.

---

**Note:**
In PTZ control mode, the PTZ panel will be displayed when a mouse is connected with the device. If no mouse is connected, the **PTZ** icon appears in the lower-left corner of the window, indicating that this camera is in PTZ control mode.

---

**Table 4.1 Description of the PTZ panel icons**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Icon</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Icon</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Icon</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>![Icon](direction Heraldic pattern)</td>
<td>Direction button and the auto-cycle button</td>
<td><img src="zoom" alt="Icon" /></td>
<td>Zoom+, Focus+, Iris+</td>
<td><img src="zoom" alt="Icon" /></td>
<td>Zoom-, Focus-, Iris-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><img src="speed" alt="Icon" /></td>
<td>The speed of the PTZ movement</td>
<td><img src="light" alt="Icon" /></td>
<td>Light on/off</td>
<td><img src="wiper" alt="Icon" /></td>
<td>Wiper on/off</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><img src="3d" alt="Icon" /></td>
<td>3D-Zoom</td>
<td><img src="centralization" alt="Icon" /></td>
<td>Image Centralization</td>
<td><img src="menu" alt="Icon" /></td>
<td>Menu</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><img src="ptz" alt="Icon" /></td>
<td>Switch to the PTZ control interface</td>
<td><img src="one-touch" alt="Icon" /></td>
<td>Switch to the one-touch control interface</td>
<td><img src="general" alt="Icon" /></td>
<td>Switch to the general settings interface</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><img src="previous" alt="Icon" /></td>
<td>Previous item</td>
<td><img src="next" alt="Icon" /></td>
<td>Next item</td>
<td><img src="start" alt="Icon" /></td>
<td>Start pattern / patrol</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><img src="stop" alt="Icon" /></td>
<td>Stop the patrol / pattern movement</td>
<td><img src="exit" alt="Icon" /></td>
<td>Exit</td>
<td><img src="minimize" alt="Icon" /></td>
<td>Minimize windows</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Chapter 5  Recording Settings
5.1 Configuring Parameters

*Purpose:*
By configuring the parameters you can define the parameters which affect the image quality, such as the transmission stream type, the resolution and so on.

*Before you start:*
1. Make sure that the HDD has already been installed. If not, please install a HDD and initialize it. (Menu>HDD>General)

2. Check the storage mode of the HDD
   1) Click Advanced to check the storage mode of the HDD.
   2) If the HDD mode is Quota, please set the maximum record capacity and maximum picture capacity. For detailed information, see Chapter Configuring Quota Mode.
   3) If the HDD mode is Group, you should set the HDD group. For detailed information, see Chapter Configuring HDD Group for Recording.

*Steps:*
1. Enter the Record settings interface to configure the recording parameters:
   Menu > Record > Parameters

2. Parameters Setting for Recording
   1) Select Record tab page to configure. You can configure the stream type, the resolution, and other parameters on your demand.
Video Encode: select the video encoding to H.265 or H.264.

Enable H.264+ Mode: check the checkbox to enable. Once enabled, the Max. Bitrate Mode, Max. Bitrate(Kbps) and Max. Bitrate Range Recommend are not configurable. Enabling it helps to ensure the high video quality with a lowered bitrate.

**NOTE**

The H.265 and H.264+ should be supported by the connected IP camera.

2) Click the More Settings button to set the advanced parameters for recording and then click OK button to finish editing.

![Figure 5. 4 More Settings](image)

- Pre-record: The time you set to record before the scheduled time or event. For example, when an alarm triggers the recording at 10:00, and if you set the pre-record time as 5 seconds, the camera records at 9:59:55.

- Post-record: The time you set to record after the event or the scheduled time. For example, when an alarm triggered recording ends at 11:00, and if you set the post-record time as 5 seconds, it records till 11:00:05.

- Expired Time: The expired time is period for a recorded file to be kept in the HDD. When the deadline is reached, the file will be deleted. If you set the expired time to 0, the file will not be deleted. The actual keeping time for the file should be determined by the capacity of the HDD.

- Redundant Record/Capture: By enabling redundant record or capture you save the record and captured picture in the redundant HDD. See Chapter Configuring Redundant Recording.

- Record Audio: Check the checkbox to enable or disable audio recording.

- Video Stream: Main stream and sub-stream are selectable for recording. When you select sub-stream, you can record for a longer time with the same storage space.

3) Click Apply to save the settings.

**NOTE**

You can enable the ANR (Automatic Network Replenishment) function via the web browser (Configuration > Storage > Schedule Settings > Advanced) to save the video files in the IP camera when the network is disconnected, and synchronize the files to the NVR when the network is resumed.
The redundant record/capture is used when you want to save the record files or captured pictures in the redundant HDD. You must configure the redundant HDD in HDD settings. For detailed information, see Chapter 12.4.2.

- The parameters of Main Stream (Event) are read-only.

3. Parameters Settings for Sub-stream

1) Enter the Sub-stream tab page.

2) Configure the parameters of the camera.

3) Click **Apply** to save the settings.
5.2 Configuring Recording Schedule

*Purpose:*  
Set the record schedule, and then the camera automatically starts/stops recording according to the configured schedule.

*NOTE:*  
In this chapter, we take the record schedule procedure as an example, and the same procedure can be applied to configure schedule for both recording and capture. To schedule the automatic capture, you need to choose the Capture tab in the Schedule interface.

*Steps:*  
1. Enter the Record Schedule interface.  
   Menu>Record/Capture>Schedule  
2. Configure Record Schedule  
   1) Select Record/Capture Schedule.  
   2) Choose the camera you want to configure.  
   3) Select the check box after the Enable Schedule item.  
   4) Click Edit button or click on the color icon under the edit button and draw the schedule line on the panel.  

   **Edit the schedule:**  
   1. In the message box, you can choose the day to which you want to set schedule.

   Different recording types are marked in different color icons.  
   - **Continuous:** scheduled recording.  
   - **Event:** recording triggered by all event triggered alarm.  
   - **Motion:** recording triggered by motion detection.  
   - **Alarm:** recording triggered by alarm.  
   - **M/A:** recording triggered by either motion detection or alarm.  
   - **M&A:** recording triggered by motion detection and alarm.

*NOTE:*  
You can delete the set schedule by clicking the None icon.

2) Choose the camera you want to configure.  
3) Select the check box after the Enable Schedule item.  
4) Click Edit button or click on the color icon under the edit button and draw the schedule line on the panel.  
   **Edit the schedule:**  
   1. In the message box, you can choose the day to which you want to set schedule.
II. To schedule an all-day recording, check the checkbox after the All Day item.

III. To arrange other schedule, set the Start/End time for each period.

**NOTE**

Up to 8 periods can be configured for each day. And the time periods can’t be overlapped each other.

IV. Select the record type in the dropdown list.

**NOTE**

- To enable Motion, Alarm, M | A (motion or alarm), M & A (motion and alarm) and VCA (Video Content Analysis) triggered recording and capture, you must configure the motion detection settings, alarm input settings or VCA settings as well. For detailed information, refer to Chapter 8.1 and Chapter 9.
- The VCA settings are only available to the smart IP cameras.

Repeat the above edit schedule steps to schedule recording or capture for other days in the week. If the schedule can also be applied to other days, click Copy.
V. Click **OK** to save setting and back to upper level menu.
VI. Click **Apply** in the Record Schedule interface to save the settings.

**Draw the schedule:**

I. Click on the color icons, you can choose the schedule type as continuous or event.

II. Click the **Apply** button to validate the settings.

3. (Optional) If the settings can also be used to other channels, click **Copy**, and then choose the channel to which you want to copy.

4. Click **Apply** to save the settings.
Figure 5. 11 Copy Schedule to Other Channels
5.3 Configuring Motion Detection Recording

**Purpose:**
Follow the steps to set the motion detection parameters. In the live view mode, once a motion detection event takes place, the NVR can analyze it and do many actions to handle it. Enabling motion detection function can trigger certain channels to start recording, or trigger full screen monitoring, audio warning, notify the surveillance center and so on. In this chapter, you can follow the steps to schedule a record which triggered by the detected motion.

**Steps:**
1. Enter the Motion Detection interface.
   Menu>Camera>Motion
   ![Motion Detection](image)

   **Figure 5.12 Motion Detection**

2. Configure Motion Detection:
   1) Choose camera you want to configure.
   2) Check the checkbox after **Enable Motion Detection**.
   3) Drag and draw the area for motion detection by mouse. If you want to set the motion detection for all the area shot by the camera, click **Full Screen**. To clear the motion detection area, click **Clear**.
   4) Click **Settings**, and the message box for channel information pops up.
5) Select the channels which you want the motion detection event to trigger recording.
6) Click Apply to save the settings.
7) Click OK to back to the upper level menu.
8) Exit the Motion Detection menu.

3. Edit the Motion Detection Record Schedule. For the detailed information of schedule configuration, see Chapter Configuring Recording Schedule.
5.4 Configuring Alarm Triggered Recording

*Purpose:*  
Follow the procedure to configure alarm triggered recording or capture.

*Steps:*  
1. Enter the Alarm settings interface.  
   Menu> Configuration> Alarm

   ![Alarm Settings](image)
   
   **Figure 5. 14 Alarm Settings**

2. Click **Alarm Input**.

   ![Alarm Settings- Alarm Input](image)
   
   **Figure 5. 15 Alarm Settings- Alarm Input**

   1) Select Alarm input number and configure alarm parameters.  
   2) Choose N.O (normally open) or N.C (normally closed) for alarm type.  
   3) Check the checkbox for Setting.  
   4) Click **Settings**.
5) Choose the alarm triggered recording channel.
6) Check the checkbox to select channel.
7) Click Apply to save settings.
8) Click OK to back to the upper level menu.

Repeat the above steps to configure other alarm input parameters.

If the settings can also be applied to other alarm inputs, click Copy and choose the alarm input number.

3. Edit the Alarm triggered record in the Record/Capture Schedule setting interface. For the detailed information of schedule configuration, see Chapter Configuring Recording Schedule.
5.5 Manual Recording

**Purpose:**
Follow the steps to set parameters for the manual recording and continuous capture. Using manual recording and continuous capture, you need to manually cancel the record and capture. The manual recording and manual continuous capture is prior to the scheduled recording and capture.

**Steps:**
1. Enter the Manual settings interface.
   - Menu> Manual
   - Or press the REC/SHOT button on the front panel.

2. Enable the Manual Recording.
   1) Select **Record** on the left bar.
   2) Click the status button before camera number to change **OFF** to **ON**.

   Click the status button to change **ON** to **OFF**.

   **NOTE**: Green icon **ON** means that the channel is configured the record schedule. After rebooting, all the manual records enabled will be canceled.

4. Start all-day normal recording or all-day motion detection recording of all channels.
   1) Click **Continuous** or **Motion Detection**

   **Figure 5. 19** Continuous Recording

   **Figure 5. 20** Motion Detection Recording

   2) Click **Yes** to enable all-day continuous recording or all-day motion detection recording of all channels.
5.6 Configuring Holiday Recording

*Purpose:* Follow the steps to configure the record or capture schedule on holiday for that year. You may want to have different plan for recording and capture on holiday.

*Steps:*

1. Enter the Record setting interface.

   Menu > Record > Holiday

   ![Figure 5. 21 Holiday Settings](image)

   *Figure 5. 21 Holiday Settings*

2. Enable Edit Holiday schedule.

   1) Click ![Edit](image) to enter the Edit interface.

   ![Figure 5. 22 Edit Holiday Settings](image)

   *Figure 5. 22 Edit Holiday Settings*

   2) Check the checkbox after **Enable Holiday**.
3) Select Mode from the dropdown list.
   There are three different modes for the date format to configure holiday schedule.

4) Set the start and end date.

5) Click **Apply** to save settings.

6) Click **OK** to exit the Edit interface.

3. Enter Record Schedule settings interface to edit the holiday recording schedule.
5.7 Configuring Redundant Recording

**Purpose:**
Enabling redundant recording and capture, which means saving the record files and captured pictures not only in the R/W HDD but also in the redundant HDD, will effectively enhance the data safety and reliability.

**Steps:**
1. Enter HDD Information interface.
   - Menu > HDD
   - Figure 5. 23 HDD General

2. Select the HDD and click to enter the Local HDD Settings interface.
   - 1) Set the HDD property to Redundancy.
   - 2) Click Apply to save the settings.
   - 3) Click OK to back to the upper level menu.

   ![Figure 5. 24 HDD General-Editing](image)

**Note:**
You must set the Storage mode in the HDD advanced settings to Group before you set the HDD property to Redundant. For detailed information, please refer to Chapter 11.4.1 Setting HDD Property. There should be at least another HDD which is in Read/Write status.

3. Enter the Record setting interface.
   - Menu > Record > Parameters
   - 1) Select Record tab.
   - 2) Click More Settings to enter the following interface.
3) Select Camera you want to configure in the drop-down list.
4) Check the checkbox of **Redundant Record**
5) Click **OK** to save settings and back to the upper level menu.

Repeat the above steps for configuring other channels.
5.8 Configuring HDD Group for Recording

**Purpose:**
You can group the HDDs and save the record files and captured pictures in certain HDD group.

**Steps:**
1. Enter HDD setting interface.
   Menu>HDD
   ![HDD Information](image)
   Figure 5.26 HDD General

2. Select **Advanced** on the left side menu.
   ![Storage Mode](image)
   Figure 5.27 Storage Mode

   Check whether the storage mode of the HDD is Group. If not, set it to Group.
3. Select **General** in the left side menu
4. Click to enter editing interface.
5. Configuring HDD group.
   1) Choose a group number for the HDD group.
   2) Click **Apply** and then in the pop-up message box, click **Yes** to save your settings.
   3) Click **OK** to back to the upper level menu.
      Repeat the above steps to configure more HDD groups.
6. Choose the Channels which you want to save the record files and captured pictures in the HDD group.
   1) Select **Advanced** on the left bar.
   2) Choose Group number in the dropdown list of Record on HDD Group
   3) Check the channels you want to save in this group.
   4) Click **Apply** to save settings.

**Note:**
After having configured the HDD groups, you can configure the Recording and Capture settings following the procedure provided in Chapter 5.2-5.7.
5.9 Files Protection

Purpose:
You can lock the recording files or set the HDD property to Read-only to protect the record files from being overwritten.

5.9.1 Locking the Recording Files

Lock File when Playback
Steps:
1. Enter Playback interface.
   Menu> Playback
2. Check the checkbox of channel(s) in the channel list and then double-click to select a date on the calendar.

3. During playback, click the button to lock the current recording file.

   NOTE
   In the multi-channel playback mode, clicking the button will lock all the record files related to the playback channels.

4. You can click the button to pop up the file management interface. Click the Locked File tab to check and export the locked files.
In the File Management interface, you can also click to change it to to unlock the file and the file is not protected.

- **Lock File when Export**

  **Steps:**
  1. Enter Export setting interface.
     Menu > Export
     
     ![Figure 5. 30 Export](image)

    2. Select the channels you want to search by checking the checkbox to.
    3. Configure the record type, file type start/end time.
    4. Click **Search** to show the results.
5. Protect the record files.

1) Find the record files you want to protect, and then click the icon which will turn to , indicating that the file is locked.

   *NOTE*

   The record files of which the recording is still not completed cannot be locked.

2) Click to change it to to unlock the file and the file is not protected.

![Figure 5. 32 Unlocking Attention](image)

**5.9.2 Setting HDD Property to Read-only**

**Steps:**

1. Enter HDD setting interface.

   Menu> HDD

   ![Figure 5. 33 HDD General](image)

2. Click to edit the HDD you want to protect.
To edit HDD property, you need to set the storage mode of the HDD to Group.

3. Set the HDD property to Read-only.

4. Click OK to save settings and back to the upper level menu.

- You cannot save any files in a Read-only HDD. If you want to save files in the HDD, change the property to R/W.
- If there is only one HDD and is set to Read-only, the NVR can't record any files. Only live view mode is available.
- If you set the HDD to Read-only when the NVR is saving files in it, then the file will be saved in next R/W HDD. If there is only one HDD, the recording will be stopped.
Chapter 6  Playback
6.1 Playing Back Record Files

6.1.1 Instant Playback

**Purpose:**

Play back the recorded video files of a specific channel in the live view mode. Channel switch is supported.

**Instant playback by channel**

**Steps:**

Choose a channel in live view mode and click the \( \text{播放} \) button in the quick setting toolbar.

In the instant playback mode, only record files recorded during the last five minutes on this channel will be played back.

![Instant Playback Interface](image)

Figure 6.1 Instant Playback Interface

6.1.2 Playing Back by Normal Search

**Playback by Channel**

Enter the Playback interface.

right click a channel in live view mode and select Playback from the menu, as shown in Figure 6.2.

![Right-click Menu under Live View](image)

Figure 6.2 Right-click Menu under Live View
Pressing numerical buttons will switch playback to the corresponding channels during playback process.

**Playback by Time**

**Purpose:**
Play back video files recorded in specified time duration. Multi-channel simultaneous playback and channel switch are supported.

**Steps:**
1. Enter playback interface.
   - Menu>Playback
2. Check the checkbox of channel(s) in the channel list and then double-click to select a date on the calendar.

![Playback Calendar](image)

Figure 6. 3 Playback Calendar

If there are record files for that camera in that day, in the calendar, the icon for that day is displayed as [●]. Otherwise it is displayed as [□].

**Playback Interface**

You can use the toolbar in the bottom part of Playback interface to control playing progress, as shown in Figure 6.
Click the channel(s) to execute simultaneous playback of multiple channels.

![Playback Interface](image)

**Figure 6.4 Playback Interface**

![Toolbar of Playback](image)

**Figure 6.5 Toolbar of Playback**

**NOTE**

- The **2013-09-10 16:18:14 - 2013-09-10 18:44:22** indicates the start/end time of the recorded video files.
- Playback progress bar: use the mouse to click any point of the progress bar or drag the progress bar to locate specific frames.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Table 6.1 Detailed Explanation of Playback Toolbar</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Item</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smart Search</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Operations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Playing Control</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
6.1.3 Playing back by Smart Playback

**Purpose:**
The smart playback function provides an easy way to get through the less effective information. When you select the smart playback mode, the system will analyze the video containing the motion or VCA information, mark it with green color and play it in the normal speed while the video without motion will be played in the 16-time speed. The smart playback rules and areas are configurable.

**Before you start:**
To get the smart search result, the corresponding event type must be enabled and configured on the IP camera. Here we take the intrusion detection as an example.

1. Log in the IP camera by the web browser, and enable the intrusion detection by checking the checkbox of it. You may enter the motion detection configuration interface by Configuration> Advanced Configuration> Events> Intrusion Detection.

![Figure 6.6 Setting Intrusion Detection on IP Camera](image)

2. Configure the required parameters of intrusion detection, including area, arming schedule and linkage methods. Refer to the user manual of smart IP camera for detailed instructions.

**Steps:**
1. Enter Playback interface.
   Menu>Playback
2. Select the **Normal** in the drop-down list on the top-left side.

The playing speed of 256X is supported.

Please refer to the *Chapter 3.2.5 Fisheye Expansion* for the description and operation of the fisheye expansion.
3. Select a camera in the camera list.
4. Select a date in the calendar and click the \( \text{Play Video} \) button on the left toolbar to play the video file.

5. Click the \( \text{status bar} \) to switch to the playback by smart search interface.
6. Set the rules and areas for smart search of line crossing detection, intrusion detection or motion detection event triggered recording.

   **Full Screen Motion/Intrusion Detection**

   Click the \( \text{Full Screen} \) to set the full-screen full screen as the detection area.

   - **Line Crossing Detection**
     
     Select the \( \text{Line Crossing} \) button, and click on the image to specify the start point and end point of the line.

   - **Intrusion Detection**
     
     Click the \( \text{Intrusion} \) button, and specify 4 points to set a quadrilateral region for intrusion detection. Only one region can be set.

   - **Motion Detection**
     
     Click the \( \text{Motion} \) button and then click and draw the mouse to set the detection area manually. You can also click the \( \text{Full Screen} \) button to set the full screen as the detection area.

7. Click \( \text{Search} \) to search and play the matched video files.

8. (Optional) You can click \( \text{Filter} \) to filter the searched video files by setting the target characters, including the gender and age of the human and whether he/she wears glasses.
Figure 6. Set Result Filter
6.1.4 Playing Back by Event Search

**Purpose:**
Play back record files on one or several channels searched out by event type (e.g., alarm input, motion detection and VCA).

**Steps:**
1. Enter the Playback interface.
   Menu>Playback
2. Select the Event in the drop-down list on the top-left side.
3. Select the major type to **Alarm Input**, **Motion** or **VCA** as the event type.

   ![NOTE]
   We take playback by VCA as the example in the following instructions.

![Figure 6. 9 Event Search Interface]

4. Select the minor type of VCA from the drop-down list. (Please refer to **Chapter 9 VCA Alarm** for the details of VCA detection types).

   ![NOTE]
   For configuring the VCA recording, please refer to **Chapter 5.4 Configuring VCA Event Recording and Capture**; and for details of VCA detection types, please refer to **Chapter 9 VCA Alarm**.
5. Select the camera(s) for searching, and set the Start time and End time.
6. Click **Search** button to get the search result information. You may refer to the right-side bar for the result.
7. Select a result item and click **Play** button to play back the file.

   ![NOTE]
   Pre-play and post-play can be configured.
8. Enter the Synch Playback interface to select the camera(s) for synchronous playback.
9. Enter the playback interface.

The toolbar in the bottom part of playback interface can be used to control playing process.

You can click ◀️ or ▶️ button to select the previous or next event. Please refer to Table 6.1 for the description of buttons on the toolbar.

### 6.1.5 Playing Back by Tag

**Purpose:**

Video tag allows you to record related information like people and location of a certain time point during playback. You can use video tag(s) to search for record files and position time point.

**Before playing back by tag:**

1. Enter Playback interface.
   
   Menu>Playback

2. Search and play back the record file(s). Refer to Chapter 6.1.1 for the detailed information about searching and playback of the record files.
Click \( \textcolor{blue}{+} \) button to add default tag.

Click \( \textcolor{red}{-} \) button to add customized tag and input tag name.

**NOTE**
Max. 64 tags can be added to a single video file.

3. Tag management.

   Click \( \textcolor{blue}{\text{T}} \) button to enter the File Management interface and click Tag to manage the tags. You can check, edit, and delete tag(s).

![Figure 6. 13 Tag Management Interface](image)

**Playing back by Tag**

**Steps:**
1. Select the Tag from the drop-down list in the Playback interface.
2. Choose channels, edit start time and end time, and then click Search to enter Search Result interface.
You can enter keyword in the textbox to search the tag on your command.

3. Click button to play back the selected tag file.
   You can click the Back button to back to the search interface.

Pre-play and post-play can be configured.

You can click or button to select the previous or next tag. Please refer to Table 6.1 for the description of buttons on the toolbar.
6.1.6 Playing Back by Sub-periods

**Purpose:**
The video files can be played in multiple sub-periods simultaneously on the screens.

**Steps:**
1. Enter Playback interface.
   Menu>Playback
2. Select **Sub-periods** from the drop-down list in the upper-left corner of the page to enter the Sub-periods Playback interface.
3. Select a date and start playing the video file.
4. Select the Split-screen Number from the dropdown list. Up to 16 screens are configurable.

![Figure 6. 16 Interface of Sub-periods Playback](image)

According to the defined number of split-screens, the video files on the selected date can be divided into average segments for playback. E.g., if there are video files existing between 16:00 and 22:00, and the 6-screen display mode is selected, then it can play the video files for 1 hour on each screen simultaneously.

6.1.7 Playing Back by System Logs

**Purpose:**
Play back record file(s) associated with channels after searching system logs.

**Steps:**
1. Enter Log Information interface.
   Menu>Maintenance>Log Information
2. Click **Log Search** tab to enter Playback by System Logs.
   Set search time and type and click **Search** button.
3. Choose a log with record file and click \( \text{button} \) to enter Playback interface.

\[ \text{NOTE} \]

If there is no record file at the time point of the log, the message box “No result found” will pop up.

4. Playback interface.

The toolbar in the bottom part of Playback interface can be used to control playing process.
6.1.8 Playing Back External File

**Purpose:**
Perform the following steps to look up and play back files in the external devices.

**Steps:**
1. Enter Tag Search interface.
   - Menu>Playback
2. Select the *External File* in the drop-down list on the top-left side.
   - The files are listed in the right-side list.
   - You can click the *Refresh* button to refresh the file list.
3. Select and click the *Play* button to play back it. And you can adjust the playback speed by clicking and .

![Figure 6. 20 Interface of External File Playback](image)

---

*Figure 6. 20 Interface of External File Playback*
6.1.9 Playing Back Pictures

Purpose:
The captured pictures stored in the HDDs of the device can be searched and viewed.

Steps:
1. Enter Playback interface.
   Menu>Playback
2. Select Picture from the drop-down list in the upper-left corner of the page to enter the Picture Playback interface.
3. Check checkbox to select the channel(s) and specify the start time and end time for search.
4. Click Search to enter Search Result interface.
   - Up to 4000 pictures can be displayed each time.
5. Choose a picture you want to view and click button.
   You can click Back to return to the search interface.

![Result of Picture Playback](image)

Figure 6. 21 Result of Picture Playback

6. The toolbar in the bottom part of Playback interface can be used to control playing process.

![Picture Playback Toolbar](image)

Figure 6. 22 Picture Playback Toolbar

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Button</th>
<th>Function</th>
<th>Button</th>
<th>Function</th>
<th>Button</th>
<th>Function</th>
<th>Button</th>
<th>Function</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>&lt;</td>
<td>Play reverse</td>
<td>&gt;</td>
<td>Play</td>
<td>&lt;</td>
<td>Previous picture</td>
<td>&gt;</td>
<td>Next picture</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
6.2 Auxiliary Functions of Playback

6.2.1 Playing Back Frame by Frame

*Purpose:*  
Play video files frame by frame, in case of checking image details of the video when abnormal events happen.

*Steps:*

- **Using a Mouse:**  
  Go to Playback interface.
  If you choose playback of the record file: click button ` KK ` until the speed changes to Single frame and one click on the playback screen represents playback of one frame.
  If you choose reverse playback of the record file: click button ` KK ` until the speed changes to Single frame and one click on the playback screen represents reverse playback of one frame. It is also feasible to use button ` FF ` in toolbar.

- **Using the Front Panel:**  
  Click the ` FF ` button to set the speed to Single frame. One click on ` FF ` button, one click on the playback screen or Enter button on the front panel represents playback or reverse playback of one frame.

6.2.2 Thumbnails View

With the thumbnails view on the playback interface, you can conveniently locate the required video files on the time bar.

*Steps:*

1. Enter the playback interface and start to play the video files.

![Figure 6.23 Thumbnails View](image)

2. Move the mouse to the time bar to get the preview thumbnails of the video files. Select and double click on
a required thumbnail to enter the full-screen playback.

**NOTE**

The thumbnail view is supported only in the 1X single-camera playback mode.

### 6.2.3 Fast View

You can hold the mouse to drag on the time bar to get the fast view of the video files.

**Steps:**

1. Enter the playback interface and start to play the video files.

![Playback Interface](image)

#### Figure 6. 24 Playback Interface

2. Use the mouse to hold and drag through the playing time bar to fast view the video files.

3. Release the mouse to the required time point to enter the full-screen playback.

**NOTE**

The fast view is supported only in the 1X single-camera playback mode.

### 6.2.4 Digital Zoom

**Steps:**

1. Click the **🔍** button on the playback control bar to enter Digital Zoom interface.

2. You can zoom in the image to different proportions (1 to 16X) by moving the sliding bar from **🔍** to **🔍**.

   You can also scroll the mouse wheel to control the zoom in/out.
3. Right-click the image to exit the digital zoom interface.

### 6.2.5 File Management

You can manage the video clips, captured pictures in playback, locked files and tags you have added in the playback mode.

**Steps:**

1. Enter the playback interface.
2. Click on the toolbar to enter the file management interface.
3. You can view the saved video clips, captured playback pictures, lock/unlock the files and edit the tags which you added in the playback mode.
4. If required, select the items and click Export All or Export to export the clips/pictures/files/tags to local storage device.
Chapter 7  Backup
7.1 Backing up Record Files

7.1.1 Quick Export

*Purpose:*
Export record files to backup device(s) quickly.

*Steps:*
1. Enter Video Export interface.
   Menu>Export>Normal
   Choose the channel(s) you want to back up and click **Quick Export** button.

   ![Note]
   The time duration of record files on a specified channel cannot exceed one day. Otherwise, the message box “Max. 24 hours are allowed for quick export.” will pop up.

   ![Figure 7.1 Quick Export Interface]

2. Select the format of the log files to be exported. Up to 9 formats are selectable.
3. Click the **Export** to start exporting.

   ![Note]
   Here we use USB Flash Drive and please refer to the next section Normal Backup for more backup devices supported by the NVR.

   ![Figure 7.2 Quick Export using USB1-1]
Stay in the Exporting interface until all record files are exported.

Figure 7.3 Export Finished

4. Check backup result.

Choose the record file in Export interface and click button ✂️ to check it.

The Player player.exe will be exported automatically during record file export.

Figure 7.4 Checkup of Quick Export Result Using USB1-1

7.1.2 Backing up by Normal Video/Picture Search

Purpose:
The record files can be backup to various devices, such as USB devices (USB flash drives, USB HDDs, USB writer), SATA writer.

NOTE

Backup using USB flash drives and USB HDDs

Steps:
1. Enter Export interface.
   Menu>Export>Normal
2. Select the cameras to search.
3. Set search condition and click Search button to enter the search result interface. The matched video files or
pictures are displayed in Chart or List display mode.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Camera</th>
<th>Start/End Time of Record</th>
<th>Record Type</th>
<th>File Type</th>
<th>Start Time</th>
<th>End Time</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>D1</td>
<td>2013-09-03 16:59:05 -- 13-09-10 15:07:11</td>
<td>All</td>
<td>All</td>
<td>2013-09-10</td>
<td>23:59:59</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Figure 7.5 Normal Video Search for Backup

4. Select video files or pictures from the Chart or List to export.
   Click to play the record file if you want to check it.
   Check the checkbox before the record files you want to back up.

   ![NOTE]

   The size of the currently selected files is displayed in the lower-left corner of the window.

   ![Figure 7.6 Result of Normal Video Search for Backup]

5. Export the video files or picture files.
   Click Export All button to export all the files.
   Or you can select recording files you want to back up, and click Export button to enter Export interface.

   ![NOTE]

   If the inserted USB device is not recognized:
   • Click the Refresh button.
   • Reconnect device.
   • Check for compatibility from vendor.
   You can also format USB flash drives or USB HDDs via the device.
Stay in the Exporting interface until all record files are exported with pop-up message box “Export finished”.

The backup of video files using USB writer or SATA writer has the same operating instructions. Please refer to steps described above.

### 7.1.3 Backing up by Event Search

**Purpose:**
Back up event-related record files using USB devices (USB flash drives, USB HDDs, USB writer), SATA writer. Quick Backup and Normal Backup are supported.

**Steps:**
1. Enter Export interface.
   - Menu>Export>Event
2. Select the cameras to search.
3. Select the event type to alarm input, motion or VCA.
4. Set search condition and click **Search** button to enter the search result interface. The matched video files are displayed in Chart or List display mode.

5. Select video files from the Chart or List interface to export.

6. Export the video files. Please refer to step 5 of Chapter 7.1.2 Backing up by Normal Video Search for details.

### 7.1.4 Backing up Video Clips or Captured Playback Pictures

**Purpose:**
You may also select video clips or captured pictures in playback mode to export directly during Playback, using USB devices (USB flash drives, USB HDDs, USB writer), SATA writer.

**Steps:**
1. Enter Playback interface. Please refer to Chapter 6.1 Playing Back Record Files.

2. During playback, use buttons or in the playback toolbar to start or stop clipping record file(s); or use the button to capture pictures.

3. Click the to enter the file management interface.

7. Export the video clips in playback. Please refer to step 5 of Chapter 7.1.2 Backing up by Normal Video Search for details.

7.2 Managing Backup Devices

Management of USB flash drives, USB HDDs and eSATA HDDs

Steps:
1. Enter the Export interface.
2. Backup device management.
   Click **New Folder** button if you want to create a new folder in the backup device.
   Select a record file or folder in the backup device and click  button if you want to delete it.
   Click **Erase** button if you want to erase the files from a re-writable CD/DVD.
   Click **Format** button to format the backup device.

   ![Note]

   If the inserted storage device is not recognized:
   - Click the **Refresh** button.
   - Reconnect device.
   - Check for compatibility from vendor.
7.3 Hot Spare Device Backup

*Purpose:* The device can form an N+1 hot spare system. The system consists of several working devices and a hot spare device; when the working device fails, the hot spare device switches into operation, thus increasing the reliability of the system.

*NOTE:* Please contact dealer for details of models which support the hot spare function.

*Before you start:* At least 2 devices are online. A bidirectional connection shown in the figure below is required to be built between the hot spare device and each working device.

![Building Hot Spare System](image)

**Figure 7.13 Building Hot Spare System**

### 7.3.1 Setting Hot Spare Device

*NOTE:* The camera connection will be disabled when the device works in the hot spare mode.

- It's highly recommended to restore the defaults of the device after switching the working mode of the hot spare device to normal mode to ensure the normal operation afterwards.

*Steps:*
1. Enter the Hot Spare settings interface.
   
   Menu > Configuration > Hot Spare

2. Set the **Work Mode** as **Hot Spare Mode** and click the **Apply** button to confirm the settings.

3. Reboot the device to make the change take effect.

![Reboot Attention](image)

**Figure 7.14 Reboot Attention**

4. Click the **Yes** button in the pop-up attention box.
7.3.2 Setting Working Device

Steps:
1. Enter the Hot Spare settings interface.
   Menu > Configuration > Hot Spare
2. Set the Work Mode as Normal Mode (default).
3. Check the checkbox of Enable to enable the hot spare function.
4. Enter the IP address and admin password of hot spare device.

![Figure 7.15 Setting Working Mode for Working Device](image)

5. Click the Apply button to save the settings.

7.3.3 Managing Hot Spare System

Steps:
1. Enter the Hot Spare Settings interface of the hot spare device.
   Menu > Configuration > Hot Spare
   The connected working device is displayed on the device list.
2. Check the checkbox to select the working device from the device list, and click the Add button to link the working device to the hot spare device.

   ![NOTE](image)

   A hot spare device can connect up to 32 working devices.
3. You can view the working status of the hot spare device on the Working Status list. When the working device works properly, the working status of the hot spare device is displayed as *No record*.

   ![Figure 7. 16 Add Working Device](image)

   **Figure 7. 16 Add Working Device**

When the working device gets offline, the hot spare device will record the video of the IP Camera connected to the working device for backup, and the working status of the hot spare device is displayed as *Backing up*.

![NOTE]

The record backing up can be functioned for 1 working device at a time.

![Figure 7. 17 No Recording](image)

**Figure 7. 17 No Recording**

When the working device comes online, the lost video files will be restored by the record synchronization function, and the working status of the hot spare device is displayed as *Synchronizing*.

![NOTE]

The record synchronization function can be enabled for 1 working device at a time.

![Figure 7. 18 Backing up](image)

**Figure 7. 18 Backing up**
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No.</th>
<th>IP Address</th>
<th>Connection Status</th>
<th>Working Status</th>
<th>Del...</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>172.6.23.163</td>
<td>Online</td>
<td>Synchronizing (99%)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Figure 7. 19 Synchronizing
Chapter 8  Alarm Settings
8.1 Setting Motion Detection Alarm

Steps:
1. Enter Motion Detection interface of Camera Management and choose a camera you want to set up motion detection.
   Menu> Camera> Motion

2. Set up detection area and sensitivity.
   Tick “Enable Motion Detection”, use the mouse to draw detection area(s) and drag the sensitivity bar to set sensitivity.
   Click button and set alarm response actions.

3. Click Trigger Channel tab and select one or more channels which will start to record/capture or become full-screen monitoring when motion alarm is triggered, and click Apply to save the settings.

4. Set up arming schedule of the channel.
   1) Select Arming Schedule tab to set the arming schedule of handling actions for the motion detection.
   2) Choose one day of a week and up to eight time periods can be set within each day.
   3) Click Apply to save the settings

   **NOTE**

   Time periods shall not be repeated or overlapped.
5. Click **Handling** tab to set up alarm response actions of motion alarm (please refer to **Chapter Setting Alarm Response Actions**).

6. If you want to set motion detection for another channel, repeat the above steps or just click **Copy** in the Motion Detection interface to copy the above settings to it.

![Figure 8. 2 Set Arming Schedule of Motion Detection](image-url)
8.2 Setting Sensor Alarms

*Purpose*:  
Set the handling action of an external sensor alarm.

*Steps*:  
1. Enter Alarm Settings of System Configuration and select an alarm input.  
   Menu> Configuration> Alarm  
   Select Alarm Input tab to enter Alarm Input Settings interface.

   ![Alarm Status Interface of System Configuration](image)
   ![Alarm Input Setup Interface](image)

2. Set up the handling action of the selected alarm input.  
   Check the Enable checkbox and click Settings button to set up its alarm response actions.

3. Select Trigger Channel tab and select one or more channels which will start to record/capture or become full-screen monitoring when an external alarm is input, and click Apply to save the settings.

4. Select Arming Schedule tab to set the arming schedule of handling actions.
Choose one day of a week and Max. eight time periods can be set within each day, and click **Apply** to save the settings.

**NOTE**

Time periods shall not be repeated or overlapped.

Repeat the above steps to set up arming schedule of other days of a week. You can also use **Copy** button to copy an arming schedule to other days.

5. Select **Linkage Action** tab to set up alarm response actions of the alarm input (please refer to *Chapter Setting Alarm Response Actions*).

6. If necessary, select **PTZ Linking** tab and set PTZ linkage of the alarm input.
   
   Set PTZ linking parameters and click **OK** to complete the settings of the alarm input.

   **NOTE**

   Please check whether the PTZ or speed dome supports PTZ linkage.

   One alarm input can trigger presets, patrol or pattern of more than one channel. But presets, patrols and patterns are exclusive.

7. If you want to set handling action of another alarm input, repeat the above steps.
Or you can click the **Copy** button on the Alarm Input Setup interface and check the checkbox of alarm inputs to copy the settings to them.

![Copy Settings of Alarm Input](image)

**Figure 8.7 Copy Settings of Alarm Input**
8.3 Detecting Video Loss Alarm

*Purpose:* Detect video loss of a channel and take alarm response action(s).

*Steps:*

1. Enter Video Loss interface of Camera Management and select a channel you want to detect.
   
   Menu> Camera> Video Loss

   ![Video Loss Setup Interface](image)

   Figure 8.8 Video Loss Setup Interface

2. Set up handling action of video loss.
   
   Check the checkbox of “Enable Video Loss Alarm”, and click **Apply** button to set up handling action of video loss.

3. Set up arming schedule of the handling actions.
   
   1) Select Arming Schedule tab to set the channel’s arming schedule.
   
   2) Choose one day of a week and up to eight time periods can be set within each day.
   
   3) Click **Apply** button to save the settings.

   ![Set Arming Schedule of Video Loss](image)

   Figure 8.9 Set Arming Schedule of Video Loss

   **NOTE** Time periods shall not be repeated or overlapped.

4. Select **Linkage Action** tab to set up alarm response action of video loss (please refer to Chapter Setting Alarm Response Actions).
5. Click the OK button to complete the video loss settings of the channel.
8.4 Detecting Video Tampering Alarm

**Purpose:**
Trigger alarm when the lens is covered and take alarm response action(s).

**Steps:**
1. Enter Video Tampering interface of Camera Management and select a channel you want to detect video tampering.
   
   Menu> Camera> Video Tampering

2. Set the video tampering handling action of the channel.
   
   Check the checkbox of “Enable Video Tampering Detection”.
   
   Drag the sensitivity bar to set a proper sensitivity level. Use the mouse to draw an area you want to detect video tampering.
   
   Click button to set up handling action of video tampering.

3. Set arming schedule and alarm response actions of the channel.
   
   1) Click Arming Schedule tab to set the arming schedule of handling actions.
   
   2) Choose one day of a week and Max. eight time periods can be set within each day.
   
   3) Click **Apply** button to save the settings.

   **NOTE**
   
   Time periods shall not be repeated or overlapped.
4. Select **Linkage Action** tab to set up alarm response actions of video tampering alarm (please refer to *Chapter Setting Alarm Response Actions*).

5. Click the **OK** button to complete the video tampering settings of the channel.
8.5 Handling Exceptions Alarm

**Purpose:**
Exception settings refer to the handling action of various exceptions, e.g.

- **HDD Full:** The HDD is full.
- **HDD Error:** Writing HDD error or unformatted HDD.
- **Network Disconnected:** Disconnected network cable.
- **IP Conflicted:** Duplicated IP address.
- **Illegal Login:** Incorrect user ID or password.
- **Record/Capture Exception:** No space for saving recorded files or captured images.
- **Hot Spare Exception:** Disconnected with the working device.

**Steps:**
Enter Exception interface of System Configuration and handle various exceptions.

Menu> Configuration> Exceptions

Please refer to *Chapter Setting Alarm Response Actions* for detailed alarm response actions.

![Exceptions Setup Interface](image)

Figure 8.12 Exceptions Setup Interface
8.6 Setting Alarm Response Actions

**Purpose:**
Alarm response actions will be activated when an alarm or exception occurs, including Event Hint Display, Full Screen Monitoring, Audible Warning (buzzer), Notify Surveillance Center, Trigger Alarm Output and Send Email.

**Event Hint Display**
When an event or exception happens, a hint can be displayed on the lower-left corner of live view image. And you can click the hint icon to check the details. Besides, the event to be displayed is configurable.

**Steps:**
1. Enter the Exception settings interface.
   Menu > Configuration > Exceptions
2. Check the checkbox of Enable Event Hint.
   ![Event Hint Settings Interface](image)
3. Click the ![Event Hint icon] to set the type of event to be displayed on the image.
   ![Event Hint Settings Interface](image)
4. Click the **OK** button to finish settings.

**Full Screen Monitoring**
When an alarm is triggered, the local monitor (VGA, HDMI or BNC monitor) display in full screen the video image from the alarming channel configured for full screen monitoring.
If alarms are triggered simultaneously in several channels, their full-screen images will be switched at an interval of 10 seconds (default dwell time). A different dwell time can be set by going to Menu > Configuration > Live View > Full Screen Monitoring Dwell Time.
Auto-switch will terminate once the alarm stops and you will be taken back to the Live View interface.

You must select during “Trigger Channel” settings the channel(s) you want to make full screen monitoring.

**Audible Warning**

Trigger an audible *beep* when an alarm is detected.

**Notify Surveillance Center**

Sends an exception or alarm signal to remote alarm host when an event occurs. The alarm host refers to the PC installed with Remote Client.

The alarm signal will be transmitted automatically at detection mode when remote alarm host is configured. Please refer to *Chapter 11.2.6 Configuring More Settings* for details of alarm host configuration.

**Email Linkage**

Send an email with alarm information to a user or users when an alarm is detected. Please refer to *Chapter 11.2.8 Configuring Email* for details of Email configuration.

**Trigger Alarm Output**

Trigger an alarm output when an alarm is triggered.

1. Enter Alarm Output interface.
   
   Menu> Configuration> Alarm> Alarm Output

   Select an alarm output and set alarm name and dwell time. Click *Schedule* button to set the arming schedule of alarm output.

   If "Manually Clear" is selected in the dropdown list of Dwell Time, you can clear it only by going to Menu> Manual> Alarm.

   ![Figure 8.15 Alarm Output Setup Interface](image)

2. Set up arming schedule of the alarm output.

   Choose one day of a week and up to 8 time periods can be set within each day.

   Time periods shall not be repeated or overlapped.
3. Repeat the above steps to set up arming schedule of other days of a week. You can also use Copy button to copy an arming schedule to other days.
   Click the OK button to complete the video tampering settings of the alarm output No..
4. You can also copy the above settings to another channel.
8.7 Triggering or Clearing Alarm Output Manually

**Purpose:**
Sensor alarm can be triggered or cleared manually. If “Manually Clear” is selected in the dropdown list of dwell time of an alarm output, the alarm can be cleared only by clicking **Clear** button in the following interface.

**Steps:**
Select the alarm output you want to trigger or clear and make related operations.
Menu> Manual> Alarm
Click **Trigger/Clear** button if you want to trigger or clear an alarm output.
Click **Trigger All** button if you want to trigger all alarm outputs.
Click **Clear All** button if you want to clear all alarm output.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No</th>
<th>Alarm Name</th>
<th>IP Camera Address</th>
<th>Trigger</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A-&gt;1</td>
<td>Local</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A-&gt;2</td>
<td>Local</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A-&gt;3</td>
<td>Local</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A-&gt;4</td>
<td>Local</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

![Figure 8. 18 Clear or Trigger Alarm Output Manually](image)

Figure 8. 18 Clear or Trigger Alarm Output Manually
Chapter 9  VCA Alarm
The NVR supports the VCA detection alarm (line crossing detection and intrusion detection, people gathering detection, fast moving detection, parking detection, unattended baggage detection, object removal detection, audio loss exception detection, sudden change of sound intensity detection, and defocus detection) sent by IP camera. The VCA detection must be enabled and configured on the IP camera settings interface first.

- All VCA detection must be supported by the connected IP camera.
- Please refer to the User Manual of Network Camera for the detailed instructions for the all VCA detection types.

### 9.1 Line Crossing Detection

**Purpose:**
This function can be used for detecting people, vehicles and objects cross a set virtual line. The line crossing direction can be set as bidirectional, from left to right or from right to left. And you can set the duration for the alarm response actions, such as full screen monitoring, audible warning, etc.

**Steps:**
1. Enter the VCA settings interface.
   
   Menu> Camera> VCA
2. Select the camera to configure the VCA.
   
   You can click the checkbox of **Save VCA Picture** to save the captured pictures of VCA detection.
3. Select the VCA detection type to **Line Crossing Detection**.
4. Check the **Enable** checkbox to enable this function.
5. Click the **Rule Settings** button to set the line crossing detection rules.
   
   1) Select the direction to A<->B, A->B or A<-B.
      
      **A<->B:** Only the arrow on the B side shows; when an object going across the configured line with both direction can be detected and alarms are triggered.
      
      **A->B:** Only the object crossing the configured line from the A side to the B side can be detected.
      
      **B->A:** Only the object crossing the configured line from the B side to the A side can be detected.
   2) Click-and-drag the slider to set the detection sensitivity.
      
      **Sensitivity:** Range [1-100]. The higher the value is, the more easily the detection alarm can be triggered.
   3) Click-**OK** to save the rule settings and back to the line crossing detection settings interface.
7. Click and set two points in the preview window to draw a virtual line.

You can use the to clear the existing virtual line and re-draw it.

**NOTE**

Up to 4 rules can be configured.

8. Click **Apply** to activate the settings.
9.2 Intrusion Detection

*Purpose:*
Intrusion detection function detects people, vehicle or other objects which enter and loiter in a pre-defined virtual region, and some certain actions can be taken when the alarm is triggered.

*Steps:*
1. Enter the VCA settings interface.
   Menu> Camera> VCA
2. Select the camera to configure the VCA.
   You can click the checkbox of *Save VCA Picture* to save the captured pictures of VCA detection.
3. Select the VCA detection type to *Intrusion Detection*.
4. Check the *Enable* checkbox to enable this function.
5. Click to configure the trigger channel, arming schedule and linkage actions for the line crossing detection alarm.
6. Click the *Rule Settings* button to set the intrusion detection rules. Set the following parameters.
   1) **Threshold:** Range [1s-10s], the threshold for the time of the object loitering in the region. When the duration of the object in the defined detection area is longer than the set time, the alarm will be triggered.
   2) Click-and-drag the slider to set the detection sensitivity.
      **Sensitivity:** Range [1-100]. The value of the sensitivity defines the size of the object which can trigger the alarm. The higher the value is, the more easily the detection alarm can be triggered.
   3) **Percentage:** Range [1-100]. Percentage defines the ratio of the in-region part of the object which can trigger the alarm. For example, if the percentage is set as 50%, when the object enters the region and occupies half of the whole region, the alarm is triggered.

![Figure 9. 3 Set Intrusion Crossing Detection Rules](image)

4) Click **OK** to save the rule settings and back to the line crossing detection settings interface.
7. Click and draw a quadrilateral in the preview window by specifying four vertexes of the detection region, and right click to complete drawing. Only one region can be configured.
   You can use the to clear the existing virtual line and re-draw it.

*NOTE*
Up to 4 rules can be configured.
8. Click **Apply** to save the settings.
9.3 People Gathering Detection

Purpose:
People gathering detection alarm is triggered when people gather around in a pre-defined virtual region, and a series of actions can be taken when the alarm is triggered.

![NOTE]

- Please refer to Chapter 9.4 Intrusion Detection for operating steps to configure the people gathering detection.
- The Percentage in the Rule Settings defines the gathering density of the people in the region. Usually, when the percentage is small, the alarm can be triggered when small number of people gathered in the defined detection region.
- Up to 4 rules can be configured.
Chapter 10 VCA Search
With the configured VCA detection, the NVR supports the VCA search for the behavior analysis, face capture, people counting and heat map results.

### 10.1 People Counting

**Purpose:**
The Counting is used to calculate the number of people entered or left a certain configured area and form in daily/weekly/monthly/annual reports for analysis.

**Steps:**
1. Enter the Counting interface.
   - Menu>VCA Search>Counting
2. Select the camera for the people counting.
4. Set the statistics time.
5. Click the **Counting** button to start people counting statistics.

![Figure 10. 1 People Counting Interface](image)

6. You can click the **Export** button to export the statistics report in excel format.
Chapter 11 Network Settings
11.1 Configuring General Settings

Purpose:
Network settings must be properly configured before you operate NVR over network.

Steps:
1. Enter the Network Settings interface.
   Menu > Configuration > Network
2. Select the General tab.

![Network Settings Interface]

3. In the General Settings interface, you can configure the following settings: Working Mode, NIC Type, IPv4 Address, IPv4 Gateway, MTU and DNS Server.

   - The valid value range of MTU is 500 - 9676.

   If the DHCP server is available, you can click the checkbox of DHCP to automatically obtain an IP address and other network settings from that server.

   - One self-adaptive 10M/100M/1000M network interface for 87XXK-P and 88XXK-P.
   - Two self-adaptive 10M/100M/1000M network interfaces for 88XXK, and the multi-address and network fault tolerance working modes are configurable.

4. After having configured the general settings, click Apply button to save the settings.

Working Mode
Two 10M/100M/1000M NIC cards are provided and it allows the device to work in the Multi-address and Net-fault Tolerance modes.

Multi-address Mode: The parameters of the two NIC cards can be configured independently. You can select LAN1 or LAN2 in the NIC type field for parameter settings.
You can select one NIC card as default route. And then the system is connecting with the extranet the data will be forwarded through the default route.
**Net-fault Tolerance Mode**: The two NIC cards use the same IP address, and you can select the Main NIC to LAN1 or LAN2. By this way, in case of one NIC card failure, the device will automatically enable the other standby NIC card so as to ensure the normal running of the whole system.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Working Mode</th>
<th>Net Fault-tolerance</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Select NIC</td>
<td>bond0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NIC Type</td>
<td>100M/1000M/10000M Self-adaptive</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Enable DHCP</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IPv4 Address</td>
<td>172.6.21.159</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IPv4 Subnet Mask</td>
<td>255.255.255.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IPv4 Default Gateway</td>
<td>172.6.21.1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IPv6 Address 1</td>
<td>fec0::240:4ff:fe62:dc6f64</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IPv6 Default Gateway</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAC Address</td>
<td>00:40:48:62:04:cd</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTU(Bytes)</td>
<td>1500</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Preferred DNS Server</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alternate DNS Server</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Main NIC</td>
<td>LAN1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Figure 11.2 Net Fault-tolerance Working Mode*
11.2 Configuring Advanced Settings

11.2.1 Configuring DDNS

**Purpose:**
You can set the Dynamic DNS (DDNS) for network access.

Prior registration with your ISP is required before configuring the system to use DDNS.

**Steps:**
1. Enter the Network Settings interface.
   Menu > Configuration > Network
2. Select the **DDNS** tab to enter the DDNS Settings interface.
3. Check the **DDNS** checkbox to enable this feature.
4. Select **DDNS Type**. Five different DDNS types are selectable: IPServer, DynDNS, PeanutHull, NO-IP and HiDDNS.
   - **IPServer**: Input **Server Address** for IPServer.

![Figure 11.3 IPServer Settings Interface](image)

   Figure 11.3 IPServer Settings Interface

   - **DynDNS**:
     1) Enter **Server Address** for DynDNS (i.e. members.dyndns.org).
     2) In the **Device Domain Name** text field, enter the domain obtained from the DynDNS website.
     3) Enter the **User Name** and **Password** registered in the DynDNS website.

![Figure 11.4 DynDNS Settings Interface](image)

   Figure 11.4 DynDNS Settings Interface

   - **PeanutHull**: Enter the **User Name** and **Password** obtained from the PeanutHull website.
• **NO-IP:**
  Enter the account information in the corresponding fields. Refer to the DynDNS settings.
  1) Enter **Server Address** for NO-IP.
  2) In the **Device Domain Name** text field, enter the domain obtained from the NO-IP website (www.no-ip.com).
  3) Enter the **User Name** and **Password** registered in the NO-IP website.

• **HiDDNS:**
  1) Select the continent/country of the server on which the device is registered.
  2) The **Server Address** of the HiDDNS server appears by default: [www.hiddns.com](http://www.hiddns.com).
  3) Enter the **Device Domain Name**. You can use the alias you registered in the HiDDNS server or define a new device domain name. If a new alias of the device domain name is defined in the NVR, it will replace the old one registered on the server. You can register the alias of the device domain name in the HiDDNS server first and then enter the alias to the **Device Domain Name** in the NVR; you can also enter the domain name directly on the NVR to create a new one.

➢ **Register the device on the HiDDNS server.**
  1) Go to the HiDDNS website: [www.hiddns.com](http://www.hiddns.com).
2) Click ![Register](image) to register an account if you do not have one and use the account to log in.

3) In the Device Management interface, click ![Add](image) to register the device.
4) Input Device Serial No., Device Domain (Device Name) and HTTP Port. And click OK to add the device.

- Access the Device via Web Browser or Client Software

After having successfully registered the device on the HiDDNS server, you can access your device via web browser or Client Software with the Device Domain Name (Device Name).

- OPTION 1: Access the Device via Web Browser

Open a web browser, and enter `http://www.hiddns.com/alias` in the address bar. Alias refers to the Device Domain Name on the device or the Device Name on the HiDDNS server.

**Example:** `http://www.hiddns.com/nvr`

If you mapped the HTTP port on your router and changed it to port No. except 80, you have to enter `http://www.hiddns.com/alias:HTTP port` in the address bar to access the device. You can refer to Chapter 9.2.11 for the mapped HTTP port No..

- OPTION 2: Access the devices via NVMS7000

For NVMS7000, in the Add Device window, select the HiDDNS and then edit the device information.

**Nickname:** Edit a name for the device as you want.

**Server Address:** www.hiddns.com

**Device Domain Name:** It refers to the Device Domain Name on the device or the Device Name on the HiDDNS server you created.

**User Name:** Enter the user name of the device.

**Password:** Enter the password of the device.
5. Click the **Apply** button to save the settings.

   After setting all the required parameters for the DDNS, you can view the connecting status of the device by checking the **Status** information.

### 11.2.2 Configuring NTP Server

**Purpose:**

A Network Time Protocol (NTP) Server can be configured on your NVR to ensure the accuracy of system date/time.

**Steps:**

1. Enter the Network Settings interface.
   
   Menu >Configuration> Network

2. Select the **NTP** tab to enter the NTP Settings interface, as shown in Figure 11. 12.

![Figure 11. 12 NTP Settings Interface](image)

3. Check the **Enable NTP** checkbox to enable this feature.

4. Configure the following NTP settings:

   - **Interval**: Time interval between the two synchronizing actions with NTP server. The unit is minute.
   - **NTP Server**: IP address of NTP server.
   - **NTP Port**: Port of NTP server.

5. Click the **Apply** button to save and exit the interface.

   The time synchronization interval can be set from 1 to 10080 min, and the default value is 60 min. If the NVR is connected to a public network, you should use a NTP server that has a time synchronization function, such as the server at the National Time Center (IP Address: 210.72.145.44). If the NVR is setup in a more customized network, NTP software can be used to establish a NTP server used for time synchronization.

### 11.2.3 Configuring SNMP

**Purpose:**

You can use SNMP protocol to get device status and parameters related information.

**Steps:**

1. Enter the Network Settings interface.
   
   Menu >Configuration> Network

2. Select the **SNMP** tab to enter the SNMP Settings interface, as shown in Figure 11. 13.
3. Check the **SNMP** checkbox to enable this feature.

4. The enabling of SNMP may cause security problems. Click **Yes** to continue or **No** to cancel the operation.

5. When you choose the Yes option in step 4, configure the following SNMP settings:
   - **Trap Address**: IP Address of SNMP host.
   - **Trap Port**: Port of SNMP host.

6. Click the **Apply** button to save and exit the interface.

Before setting the SNMP, please download the SNMP software and manage to receive the device information via SNMP port. By setting the Trap Address, the NVR is allowed to send the alarm event and exception message to the surveillance center.

### 11.2.4 Configuring More Settings

**Steps:**

1. Enter the Network Settings interface.
   
   **Menu > Configuration > Network**

2. Select the **More Settings** tab to enter the More Settings interface.

3. Configure the remote alarm host, server port, HTTP port, multicast, RTSP port.
   - **Alarm Host IP/Port**: With a remote alarm host configured, the device will send the alarm event or exception message to the host when an alarm is triggered. The remote alarm host must have the CMS (Client Management System) software installed.
     
     The **Alarm Host IP** refers to the IP address of the remote PC on which the CMS (Client Management System) software (e.g., NVMS7000) is installed, and the **Alarm Host Port** must be the same as the alarm monitoring port configured in the software (default port is 7200).
   - **Multicast IP**: The multicast can be configured to realize live view for more than the maximum number of cameras through network. A multicast address spans the Class-D IP range of 224.0.0.0 to 239.255.255.255. It is recommended to use the IP address ranging from 239.252.0.0 to 239.255.255.255.
When adding a device to the CMS (Client Management System) software, the multicast address must be the same as the device’s multicast IP.

- **RTSP Port**: The RTSP (Real Time Streaming Protocol) is a network control protocol designed for use in entertainment and communications systems to control streaming media servers. Enter the RTSP port in the text field of RTSP Port. The default RTSP port is 554, and you can change it according to different requirements.

- **Server Port** and **HTTP Port**: Enter the Server Port and HTTP Port in the text fields. The default Server Port is 8000 and the HTTP Port is 80, and you can change them according to different requirements.

**Note**

The Server Port should be set to the range of 2000-65535 and it is used for remote client software access. The HTTP port is used for remote IE access.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Alarm Host IP</th>
<th>192.0.0.10</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Alarm Host Port</td>
<td>7200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Server Port</td>
<td>8000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HTTP Port</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Multicast IP</td>
<td>239.282.2.60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RTSP Port</td>
<td>554</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Figure 11.15 Configure More Settings

4. Click the **Apply** button to save and exit the interface.

**11.2.5 Configuring HTTPS Port**

**Purpose**: HTTPS provides authentication of the web site and associated web server that one is communicating with, which protects against Man-in-the-middle attacks. Perform the following steps to set the port number of https.

**Example**: If you set the port number as 443 and the IP address is 192.0.0.64, you may access the device by inputting `https://192.0.0.64:443` via the web browser.

**Note**

The HTTPS port can be only configured through the web browser.

**Steps**:

1. Open web browser, input the IP address of device, and the web server will select the language automatically according to the system language and maximize the web browser.

2. Input the correct user name and password, and click **Login** button to log in the device.

3. Enter the HTTPS settings interface.

   Configuration > Remote Configuration > Network Settings > HTTPS

4. Create the self-signed certificate or authorized certificate.
OPTION 1: Create the self-signed certificate

1) Click the Create button to create the following dialog box.

2) Enter the country, host name/IP, validity and other information.

3) Click OK to save the settings.

OPTION 2: Create the authorized certificate

1) Click the Create button to create the certificate request.

2) Download the certificate request and submit it to the trusted certificate authority for signature.

3) After receiving the signed valid certificate, import the certificate to the device.

5. There will be the certificate information after you successfully create and install the certificate.

6. Check the checkbox to enable the HTTPS function.

7. Click the Save button to save the settings.
11.2.6 Configuring Email

**Purpose:**
The system can be configured to send an Email notification to all designated users if an alarm event is detected, etc., an alarm or motion event is detected or the administrator password is changed.

Before configuring the Email settings, the NVR must be connected to a local area network (LAN) that maintains an SMTP mail server. The network must also be connected to either an intranet or the Internet depending on the location of the e-mail accounts to which you want to send notification.

**Steps:**
1. Enter the Network Settings interface.
   - Menu > Configuration > Network
2. Set the IPv4 Address, IPv4 Subnet Mask, IPv4 Gateway and the Preferred DNS Server in the Network Settings menu, as shown in Figure 11.19.

![Network Settings Interface](image)

**Figure 11.19 Network Settings Interface**

3. Click **Apply** to save the settings.
4. Select the Email tab to enter the Email Settings interface.
5. Configure the following Email settings:

   **Enable Server Authentication** (optional): Check the checkbox to enable the server authentication feature.
   - **User Name**: The user name of sender’s account registered on the SMTP server.
   - **Password**: The password of sender’s account registered on the SMTP server.
   - **SMTP Server**: The SMTP Server IP address or host name (e.g., smtp.263xmail.com).
   - **SMTP Port**: The default TCP/IP port used for SMTP is 25.
   - **Enable SSL/TLS** (optional): Click the checkbox to enable SSL/TLS if required by the SMTP server.
   - **Sender**: The name of sender.
   - **Sender’s Address**: The Email address of sender.
   - **Select Receivers**: Select the receiver. Up to 3 receivers can be configured.
   - **Receiver**: The name of user to be notified.
   - **Receiver’s Address**: The Email address of user to be notified.
   - **Enable Attached Picture**: Check the checkbox of **Enable Attached Picture** if you want to send email with attached alarm images. The interval is the time of two adjacent alarm images. You can also set SMTP port and enable SSL here.
   - **Interval**: The interval refers to the time between two actions of sending attached pictures.

6. Click **Apply** button to save the Email settings.
7. You can click **Test** button to test whether your Email settings work.

### 11.2.7 Configuring NAT

**Purpose:**
Two ways are provided for port mapping to realize the remote access via the cross-segment network, UPnP™ and manual mapping.

- **UPnP™**
  Universal Plug and Play (UPnP™) can permit the device seamlessly discover the presence of other network devices on the network and establish functional network services for data sharing, communications, etc. You can use the UPnP™ function to enable the fast connection of the device to the WAN via a router without port mapping.

**Before you start:**
If you want to enable the UPnP™ function of the device, you must enable the UPnP™ function of the router to which your device is connected. When the network working mode of the device is set as multi-address, the
Default Route of the device should be in the same network segment as that of the LAN IP address of the router.

**Steps:**

1. Enter the Network Settings interface.
   
   Menu > Configuration > Network

2. Select the **NAT** tab to enter the port mapping interface.

3. Check ☑ checkbox to enable UPnP™.

4. Select the Mapping Type as Manual or Auto in the drop-down list.

   **OPTION 1: Auto**

   If you select Auto, the Port Mapping items are read-only, and the external ports are set by the router automatically.

   **Steps:**

   1) Select **Auto** in the drop-down list of Mapping Type.
   2) Click **Apply** button to save the settings.
   3) You can click **Refresh** button to get the latest status of the port mapping.

   ![UPnP™ Settings Finished-Auto](image)

   **OPTION 2: Manual**

   If you select Manual as the mapping type, you can edit the external port on your demand by clicking  

   **Steps:**

   1) Select **Manual** in the drop-down list of Mapping Type.
   2) Click **** to activate the External Port Settings dialog box. Configure the external port No. for server port, http port, RTSP port and https port respectively.

   ![External Port Settings](image)

   - You can use the default port No., or change it according to actual requirements.
   - External Port indicates the port No. for port mapping in the router.
   - The value of the RTSP port No. should be 554 or between 1024 and 65535, while the value of
the other ports should be between 1 and 65535 and the value must be different from each other. If multiple devices are configured for the UPnP™ settings under the same router, the value of the port No. for each device should be unique.

3) Click **Apply** button to save the settings.

4) You can click **Refresh** button to get the latest status of the port mapping.

- **Manual Mapping**

  If your router does not support the UPnP™ function, perform the following steps to map the port manually in an easy way.

  **Before you start:**

  Make sure the router support the configuration of internal port and external port in the interface of Forwarding.

  **Steps:**

  1. Enter the Network Settings interface.
     
     Menu > Configuration > Network
  2. Select the **NAT** tab to enter the port mapping interface.
  3. Leave the Enable UPnP checkbox unchecked.
  4. Click **** to activate the External Port Settings dialog box. Configure the external port No. for server port, http port, RTSP port and https port respectively.

  The value of the RTSP port No. should be 554 or between 1024 and 65535, while the value of the other ports should be between 1 and 65535 and the value must be different from each other. If multiple devices are configured for the UPnP™ settings under the same router, the value of the port No. for each device should be unique.
5. Click **OK** to save the setting for the current port and return to the upper-level menu.
6. Click **Apply** button to save the settings.
7. Enter the virtual server setting page of router; fill in the blank of Internal Source Port with the internal port value, the blank of External Source Port with the external port value, and other required contents.

Each item should be corresponding with the device port, including server port, http port, RTSP port and https port.

![Figure 11. 25 External Port Settings Dialog Box](image)

![Figure 11. 26 Setting Virtual Server Item](image)

The above virtual server setting interface is for reference only, it may be different due to different router manufactures. Please contact the manufacture of router if you have any problems with setting virtual server.

### 11.2.8 Configuring Virtual Host

**Purpose:**
You can directly get access to the IP camera management interface after enabling this function.

The Virtual host function can be only configured through the web browser.

**Steps:**
1. Enter the Advanced settings interface, as shown in the Figure 11. 27. Configuration > Network > Advanced Settings > Other
2. Check the checkbox of the Enable Virtual Host.
3. Click the Save button to save the setting.
4. Enter the IP camera management interface of NVR. The Connect column appears on the right-most side of the camera list, as shown in the Figure 11. 28.
   Configuration > Remote Configuration > Camera Management > IP Camera

   ![IP Camera Configuration](Image)

   Figure 11. 28 Connect to IP Camera

5. Click the link and the page of IP camera management appears.

### 11.3 Checking Network Traffic

**Purpose:**
You can check the network traffic to obtain real-time information of NVR such as linking status, MTU, sending/receiving rate, etc.

**Steps:**
1. Enter the Network Traffic interface.
   Menu > Maintenance > Net Detect
2. You can view the sending rate and receiving rate information on the interface. The traffic data is refreshed every 1 second.
11.4 Configuring Network Detection

**Purpose:**
You can obtain network connecting status of NVR through the network detection function, including network delay, packet loss, etc.

### 11.4.1 Testing Network Delay and Packet Loss

**Steps:**
1. Enter the Network Traffic interface.
   ```
   Menu > Maintenance > Net Detect
   ```
2. Click the **Network Detection** tab to enter the Network Detection menu, as shown in Figure 11. 30.

![Network Detection Interface](image)

3. Enter the destination address in the text field of **Destination Address**.
4. Click **Test** button to start testing network delay and packet loss. The testing result pops up on the window. If the testing is failed, the error message box will pop up as well. Refer to Figure 11. 31.

![Testing Result of Network Delay and Packet Loss](image)

### 11.4.2 Exporting Network Packet

**Purpose:**
By connecting the NVR to network, the captured network data packet can be exported to USB-flash disk, SATA/eSATA, DVD-R/W and other local backup devices.

**Steps:**
1. Enter the Network Traffic interface.
   ```
   Menu > Maintenance > Net Detect
   ```
2. Click the **Network Detection** tab to enter the Network Detection interface.
3. Select the backup device from the dropdown list of Device Name, as shown in Figure 11. 32.
Click **Refresh** button if the connected local backup device cannot be displayed. When it fails to detect the backup device, please check whether it is compatible with the NVR. You can format the backup device if the format is incorrect.

![Network Delay, Packet Loss Test](image)

**Figure 11. 32 Export Network Packet**

4. Click **Export** button to start exporting.
5. After the exporting is complete, click **OK** to finish the packet export, as shown in Figure 11. 33.

![Packet Export Attention](image)

**Figure 11. 33 Packet Export Attention**

**NOTE**
Up to 1M data can be exported each time.

### 11.4.3 Checking the Network Status

**Purpose:**
You can also check the network status and quick set the network parameters in this interface.

**Steps:**
- Click the **Status** button on the lower-right corner of the page.
If the network is normal the following message box pops out.

![Network Status Checking Result](image)

If the message box pops out with other information instead of this one, you can click **Network** button to show the quick setting interface of the network parameters.

**11.4.4 Checking Network Statistics**

**Purpose:**
You can check the network status to obtain the real-time information of NVR.

**Steps:**
1. Enter the Network Detection interface.
   - Menu>Maintenance>Net Detect
2. Choose the **Network Stat.** tab.

![Network Stat. Interface](image)
3. Check the bandwidth of IP Camera, bandwidth of Remote Live View, bandwidth of Remote Playback, bandwidth of Net Receive Idle and bandwidth of Net Send Idle.

4. You can click Refresh to get the newest status.
Chapter 12 HDD Management
12.1 Initializing HDDs

**Purpose:**
A newly installed hard disk drive (HDD) must be initialized before it can be used with your NVR.

**Steps:**
1. Enter the HDD Information interface.
   Menu > HDD > General

   ![HDD Information Interface](image)
   
   **Figure 12.1 HDD Information Interface**

2. Select HDD to be initialized.
3. Click the **Init** button.

   ![Confirm Initialization](image)
   
   **Figure 12.2 Confirm Initialization**

4. Select the **OK** button to start initialization.

   ![Status changes to Initializing](image)
   
   **Figure 12.3 Status changes to Initializing**

5. After the HDD has been initialized, the status of the HDD will change from **Uninitialized** to **Normal**.

   ![HDD Status Changes to Normal](image)
   
   **Figure 12.4 HDD Status Changes to Normal**

**NOTE**
Initializing the HDD will erase all data on it.
12.2 Managing Network HDD

*Purpose:*  
You can add the allocated NAS or disk of IP SAN to NVR, and use it as network HDD. Up to 8 network disks can be added.

*Steps:*  
1. Enter the HDD Information interface.  
   Menu > HDD>General  
   ![HDD Information Interface](image)

2. Click the **Add** button to enter the Add NetHDD interface, as shown in Figure 12. 6.  
   ![Add NetHDD Interface](image)

3. Add the allocated NetHDD.
4. Select the type to NAS or IP SAN.
5. Configure the NAS or IP SAN settings.
   - **Add NAS disk:**  
     1) Enter the NetHDD IP address in the text field.  
     2) Click the **Search** button to search the available NAS disks.  
     3) Select the NAS disk from the list shown below.  
        Or you can just manually enter the directory in the text field of NetHDD Directory.  
     4) Click the **OK** button to add the configured NAS disk.
• **Add IP SAN:**
  1) Enter the NetHDD IP address in the text field.
  2) Click the **Search** button to search the available IP SAN disks.
  3) Select the IP SAN disk from the list shown below.
  4) Click the **OK** button to add the selected IP SAN disk.

**NOTE**

Up to 1 IP SAN disk can be added.

6. After having successfully added the NAS or IP SAN disk, return to the HDD Information menu. The added NetHDD will be displayed in the list.

**NOTE**

If the added NetHDD is uninitialized, please select it and click the **Init** button for initialization.
Figure 12. 9 Initialize Added NetHDD
12.3 Managing eSATA

**Purpose:**
When there is an external eSATA device connected to NVR, you can configure eSATA for the use of Record/Capture or Export, and you can manage the eSATA in the NVR.

**Steps:**
1. Enter the Advanced Record Settings interface.
   Menu > Record > Advanced
2. Select the eSATA type to Export or Record/Capture from the dropdown list of eSATA.
   **Export:** use the eSATA for backup. Refer to *Backup using eSATA HDDs* in Chapter Backing up by Normal Video/Picture Search for operating instructions.
   **Record/Capture:** use the eSATA for record/capture. Refer to the following steps for operating instructions.

   ![Figure 12. 10 Set eSATA Mode](image)

3. When the eSATA type is selected to Record/Capture, enter the HDD Information interface.
   Menu > HDD > General
4. Edit the property of the selected eSATA, or initialize it is required.

   ![Figure 12. 11 Initialize Added eSATA](image)

Two storage modes can be configured for the eSATA when it is used for Record/Capture. Please refer to Chapter and Chapter Configuring Quota Mode for details.

12.4 Managing HDD Group

12.4.1 Setting HDD Groups

**Purpose:**
Multiple HDDs can be managed in groups. Video from specified channels can be recorded onto a particular HDD group through HDD settings.

**Steps:**
1. Enter the Storage Mode interface.
   Menu > HDD > Advanced > Storage Mode
2. Set the Mode to Group, as shown in Figure 12. 12.
3. Click the **Apply** button and the following Attention box will pop up.

![Figure 12. 13 Attention for Reboot](image)

4. Click the **Yes** button to reboot the device to activate the changes.

5. After reboot of device, enter the HDD Information interface.

   Menu > HDD> General

6. Select HDD from the list and click ![icon] to enter the Local HDD Settings interface, as shown in Figure 12. 14.

![Figure 12. 14 Local HDD Settings Interface](image)

7. Select the Group number for the current HDD.

   ![NOTE]

   The default group No. for each HDD is 1.

8. Click the **OK** button to confirm the settings.
9. In the pop-up Attention box, click the Yes button to finish the settings.

12.4.2 Setting HDD Property

Purpose:
The HDD property can be set to redundancy, read-only or read/write (R/W). Before setting the HDD property, please set the storage mode to Group (refer to step 1-4 of Chapter Setting HDD Groups).

A HDD can be set to read-only to prevent important recorded files from being overwritten when the HDD becomes full in overwrite recording mode.

When the HDD property is set to redundancy, the video can be recorded both onto the redundancy HDD and the R/W HDD simultaneously so as to ensure high security and reliability of video data.

Steps:
1. Enter the HDD Information interface.
   Menu > HDD > General

2. Select HDD from the list and click the icon to enter the Local HDD Settings interface, as shown in Figure 12.16.

3. Set the HDD property to R/W, Read-only or Redundancy.

4. Click the OK button to save the settings and exit the interface.

5. In the HDD Information menu, the HDD property will be displayed in the list.

Note
At least 2 hard disks must be installed on your NVR when you want to set a HDD to Redundancy, and there is one HDD with R/W property.
12.5 Configuring Quota Mode

**Purpose:**
Each camera can be configured with allocated quota for the storage of recorded files or captured pictures.

**Steps:**
1. Enter the Storage Mode interface.
   Menu > HDD > Advanced
2. Set the Mode to Quota, as shown in Figure 12.17.

   ![Storage Mode Settings Interface](image)

   **Figure 12.17 Storage Mode Settings Interface**

The NVR must be rebooted to enable the changes to take effect.

3. Select a camera for which you want to configure quota.
4. Enter the storage capacity in the text fields of Max. Record Capacity (GB) and Max. Picture Capacity (GB), as shown in Figure 12.18.

   ![Configure Record/Picture Quota](image)

   **Figure 12.18 Configure Record/Picture Quota**

5. You can copy the quota settings of the current camera to other cameras if required. Click the Copy button to enter the Copy Camera menu, as shown in Figure 12.19.
6. Select the camera(s) to be configured with the same quota settings. You can also click the checkbox of IP Camera to select all cameras.

7. Click the OK button to finish the Copy settings and back to the Storage Mode interface.

8. Click the Apply button to apply the settings.

If the quota capacity is set to 0, then all cameras will use the total capacity of HDD for record and picture capture.
12.6 Checking HDD Status

**Purpose:**
You may check the status of the installed HDDs on NVR so as to take immediate check and maintenance in case of HDD failure.

**Checking HDD Status in HDD Information Interface**

**Steps:**
1. Enter the HDD Information interface.
   Menu > HDD>General
2. Check the status of each HDD which is displayed on the list, as shown in Figure 12. 20.

   ![View HDD Status (1)](image)

   Figure 12. 20 View HDD Status (1)

---

**NOTE**
If the status of HDD is *Normal* or *Sleeping*, it works normally. If the status is *Uninitialized* or *Abnormal*, please initialize the HDD before use. And if the HDD initialization is failed, please replace it with a new one.

**Checking HDD Status in HDD Information Interface**

**Steps:**
1. Enter the System Information interface.
   Menu >Maintenance > System Info
2. Click the **HDD** tab to view the status of each HDD displayed on the list, as shown in Figure 12. 21.
Figure 12. 21 View HDD Status (2)
12.7 HDD Detection

**Purpose:**
The device provides the HDD detection function such as the adopting of the S.M.A.R.T. and the Bad Sector Detection technique. The S.M.A.R.T. (Self-Monitoring, Analysis and Reporting Technology) is a monitoring system for HDD to detect and report on various indicators of reliability in the hopes of anticipating failures.

**S.M.A.R.T. Settings**

**Steps:**
1. Enter the S.M.A.R.T Settings interface.
   Menu > Maintenance > HDD Detect
2. Select the HDD to view its S.M.A.R.T information list, as shown in Figure 12. 22.

![Figure 12. 22 S.M.A.R.T Settings Interface](image)

The related information of the S.M.A.R.T. is shown on the interface.
You can choose the self-test types as Short Test, Expanded Test or the Conveyance Test.
Click the start button to start the S.M.A.R.T. HDD self-evaluation.

![S.M.A.R.T.](image)

**NOTE**
If you want to use the HDD even when the S.M.A.R.T. checking is failed, you can check the checkbox of the **Continue to use the disk when self-evaluation is failed** item.

**Bad Sector Detection**

**Steps:**
1. Click the Bad Sector Detection tab.
2. Select the HDD No. in the dropdown list you want to configure, and choose All Detection or Key Area Detection as the detection type.

3. Click the **Detect** button to start the detection.

![Figure 12. 23 Bad Sector Detection](image)

And you can click **Error info** button to see the detailed damage information. And you can also pause/resume or cancel the detection.
12.8 Configuring HDD Error Alarms

Purpose:
You can configure the HDD error alarms when the HDD status is Uninitialized or Abnormal.

Steps:
1. Enter the Exception interface.
   Menu > Configuration > Exceptions
2. Select the Exception Type to HDD Error from the dropdown list.
3. Click the checkbox(s) below to select the HDD error alarm type(s), as shown in Figure 12.24.

The alarm type can be selected to: Audible Warning, Notify Surveillance Center, Send Email and Trigger Alarm Output. Please refer to Chapter Setting Alarm Response Actions.

4. When the Trigger Alarm Output is selected, you can also select the alarm output to be triggered from the list below.
5. Click the Apply button to save the settings
Chapter 13 Camera Settings
13.1 Configuring OSD Settings

Purpose:
You can configure the OSD (On-screen Display) settings for the camera, including date/time, camera name, etc.

Steps:
1. Enter the OSD Configuration interface.
   Menu > Camera > OSD
2. Select the camera to configure OSD settings.
3. Edit the Camera Name in the text field.
4. Configure the Display Name, Display Date and Display Week by clicking the checkbox.
5. Select the Date Format, Time Format and Display Mode.
6. You can use the mouse to click and drag the text frame on the preview window to adjust the OSD position.
7. Click the Apply button to apply the settings.
13.2 Configuring Privacy Mask

Purpose:
You are allowed to configure the four-sided privacy mask zones that cannot be viewed by the operator. The privacy mask can prevent certain surveillance areas to be viewed or recorded.

Steps:
1. Enter the Privacy Mask Settings interface.
   Menu > Camera > Privacy Mask
2. Select the camera to set privacy mask.
3. Click the checkbox of Enable Privacy Mask to enable this feature.
4. Use the mouse to draw a zone on the window. The zones will be marked with different frame colors.

   Up to 4 privacy masks zones can be configured and the size of each area can be adjusted.
5. The configured privacy mask zones on the window can be cleared by clicking the corresponding Clear Zone 1-4 icons on the right side of the window, or click Clear All to clear all zones.
6. Click the Apply button to save the settings.
### 13.3 Configuring Video Parameters

**Purpose:**
You can customize the image parameters including the brightness, contrast, saturation, image rotate and mirror for the live view and recording effect.

**Steps:**
1. Enter the Image Settings interface.
   
   ![Image Settings Interface](image)

2. Select the camera to set image parameters.

3. Adjust the slider or click on the up/down arrow to set the value of the brightness, contrast or saturation.

4. Select the **Enable Rotate** function to Clockwise 270 degrees or OFF. When OFF is selected, the image is restored to original.

5. Select the **Mirror Mode** to Left-Right, Up-Down, Center or OFF. When OFF is selected, the image is restored to original.

   **NOTE**
   - The Rotate and Mirror functions must be supported by the connected IP camera.
   - The image parameters adjustment can affect both the live view and the recording quality.

6. Click the **Apply** button to save the settings.
Chapter 14 NVR Management and Maintenance
14.1 Viewing System Information

Steps:
1. Enter the System Information interface.
   Menu > Maintenance > System Info
2. You can click the Device Info, Camera, Record, Alarm, Network and HDD tabs to view the system information of the device.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Device Info</th>
<th>Camera</th>
<th>Record</th>
<th>Alarm</th>
<th>Network</th>
<th>HDD</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Device Name</td>
<td>XXXXXXXX</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Model</td>
<td>XXXXXXXX</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serial No.</td>
<td>XXXXXXXX</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Firmware Ver.</td>
<td>V.X.X.X</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Encoding Ver.</td>
<td>V.X.X.X</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Figure 14.1 Device Information Interface
14.2 Searching & Exporting Log Files

**Purpose:**
The operation, alarm, exception and information of the NVR can be stored in log files, which can be viewed and exported at any time.

**Steps:**
1. Enter the Log Search interface.
   
   Menu > Maintenance > Log Information

2. Set the log search conditions to refine your search, including the Start Time, End Time, Major Type and Minor Type.
3. Click the **Search** button to start search log files.
4. The matched log files will be displayed on the list shown below.
5. You can click the button of each log or double click it to view its detailed information, as shown in Figure 14. 4. And you can also click the button to view the related video files if available.

6. If you want to export the log files, click the Export button to enter the Export menu, as shown in Figure 14. 4 Log Details.

You can also click Export All on the Log Search interface to enter the Export interface (Figure 15.5), and all the system logs will be exported to the backup device.
Figure 14.5 Export Log Files

7. Select the backup device from the dropdown list of Device Name.
8. Select the format of the log files to be exported. Up to 9 formats are selectable.
9. Click the Export to export the log files to the selected backup device.
   You can click the New Folder button to create new folder in the backup device, or click the Format button to format the backup device before log export.

   **NOTE** Please connect the backup device to NVR before operating log export.

### 14.3 Importing/Exporting IP Camera Info

**Purpose:**
The information of added IP camera can be generated into an excel file and exported to the local device for backup, including the IP address, manage port, password of admin, etc. And the exported file can be edited on your PC, like adding or deleting the content, and copy the setting to other devices by importing the excel file to it.

**Steps:**

1. Enter the camera management interface.
   Menu > Camera > IP Camera Import/Export
2. Click the IP Camera Import/Export tab, the content of detected plugged external device appears.
3. Click the Export button to export configuration files to the selected local backup device.
4. To import a configuration file, select the file from the selected backup device and click the Import button.
   After the importing process is completed, you must reboot the NVR.
14.4 Importing/Exporting Configuration Files

**Purpose:**
The configuration files of the NVR can be exported to local device for backup; and the configuration files of one NVR can be imported to multiple NVR devices if they are to be configured with the same parameters.

**Steps:**
1. Enter the Import/Export Configuration File interface.
   Menu > Maintenance > Import/Export

![Import/Export Config File](image.png)

   **Figure 14.6 Import/Export Config File**

2. Click the **Export** button to export configuration files to the selected local backup device.
3. To import a configuration file, select the file from the selected backup device and click the **Import** button.
   After the import process is completed, you must reboot the NVR.

**NOTE**
After having finished the import of configuration files, the device will reboot automatically.
14.5 Upgrading System

**Purpose:**
The firmware on your NVR can be upgraded by local backup device or remote FTP server.

### 14.5.1 Upgrading by Local Backup Device

**Steps:**
1. Connect your NVR with a local backup device where the update firmware file is located.
2. Enter the Upgrade interface.
   Menu > Maintenance > Upgrade
3. Click the **Local Upgrade** tab to enter the local upgrade menu, as shown in Figure 14. 7.
4. Select the update file from the backup device.
5. Click the **Upgrade** button to start upgrading.
6. After the upgrading is complete, reboot the NVR to activate the new firmware.

![Local Upgrade Interface](image)

Figure 14. 7 Local Upgrade Interface

### 14.5.2 Upgrading by FTP

**Before you start:**
Ensure the network connection of the PC (running FTP server) and the device is valid and correct. Run the FTP server on the PC and copy the firmware into the corresponding directory of your PC.

**Steps:**
1. Enter the Upgrade interface.
   Menu > Maintenance > Upgrade
2. Click the **FTP** tab to enter the local upgrade interface, as shown in Figure 14. 8.
3. Enter the FTP Server Address in the text field.
4. Click the **Upgrade** button to start upgrading.
5. After the upgrading is complete, reboot the NVR to activate the new firmware.
14.6 Restoring Default Settings

Steps:

1. Enter the Default interface.
   Menu > Maintenance > Default

2. Select the restoring type from the following three options.
   **Restore Defaults**: Restore all parameters, except the network (including IP address, subnet mask, gateway, MTU, NIC working mode, default route, server port, etc.) and user account parameters, to the factory default settings.
   **Factory Defaults**: Restore all parameters to the factory default settings.
   **Restore to Inactive**: Restore the device to the inactive status.

3. Click the **OK** button to restore the default settings.

The device will reboot automatically after restoring to the default settings.
Chapter 15 Others
15.1 Configuring General Settings

**Purpose:**
You can configure the BNC output standard, VGA output resolution, mouse pointer speed through the Menu > Configuration > General interface.

**Steps:**
1. Enter the General Settings interface.
   Menu > Configuration > General
2. Select the General tab.
3. Configure the following settings:
   - **Language:** The default language used is English.
   - **Output Standard:** Select the output standard to NTSC or PAL, which must be the same with the video input standard.
   - **Resolution:** Configure the VGA resolution and HDMI resolution respectively. And up to 4K (3840 × 2160) resolution is selectable for the HDMI output.
   - **Time Zone:** Select the time zone.
   - **Date Format:** Select the date format.
   - **System Date:** Select the system date.
   - **System Time:** Select the system time.
   - **Mouse Pointer Speed:** Set the speed of mouse pointer; 4 levels are configurable.
   - **Enable Wizard:** Enable/disable the Wizard when the device starts up.
   - **Enable Password:** Enable/disable the use of the login password.
4. Click the Apply button to save the settings.
15.2 Configuring DST Settings

Steps:
1. Enter the General Settings interface.
   Menu >Configuration>General
2. Choose DST Settings tab.

![Figure 15.2 DST Settings Interface](image)

You can check the checkbox before the Auto DST Adjustment item.
Or you can manually check the Enable DST checkbox, and then you choose the date of the DST period.
15.3 Configuring More Settings

Steps:

1. Enter the General Settings interface.
   Menu >Configuration>General

2. Click the More Settings tab to enter the More Settings interface.

   ![Figure 15. 3 More Settings Interface](image)

3. Configure the following settings:
   - **Device Name**: Edit the name of NVR.
   - **Device No.**: Edit the serial number of NVR. The Device No. can be set in the range of 1~255, and the default No. is 255. The number is used for the remote and keyboard control.
   - **Auto Logout**: Set timeout time for menu inactivity. E.g., when the timeout time is set to 5 Minutes, then the system will exit from the current operation menu to live view screen after 5 minutes of menu inactivity.
   - **Menu Output Mode**: You can choose the menu display on different video output. You can select the menu output mode to VGA, HDMI or Auto. When the Auto option is selected and both HDMI and VGA outputs are connected, the device will detect and set the HDMI as the menu output.

4. Click the **Apply** button to save the settings.
15.4 Managing User Accounts

Purpose:
There is a default account in the NVR: Administrator. The Administrator user name is admin and the password is set when you start the device for the first time. The Administrator has the permission to add and delete user and configure user parameters.

15.4.1 Adding a User

Steps:
1. Enter the User Management interface.
   Menu > Configuration > User

   ![Figure 15. 4 User Management Interface](image)

2. Click the Add button to enter the Add User interface.

   ![Figure 15. 5 Add User Menu](image)

3. Enter the information for new user, including User Name, Password, Confirm, Level and User’s MAC Address.
Password: Set the password for the user account.

**STRONG PASSWORD RECOMMENDED**—We highly recommend you create a strong password of your own choosing (Using a minimum of 8 characters, including at least three of the following categories: upper case letters, lower case letters, numbers, and special characters.) in order to increase the security of your product. And we recommend you reset your password regularly, especially in the high security system, resetting the password monthly or weekly can better protect your product.

Level: Set the user level to Operator or Guest. Different user levels have different operating permission.

- **Operator:** The Operator user level has permission of Two-way Audio in Remote Configuration and all operating permission in Camera Configuration by default.
- **Guest:** The Guest user has no permission of Two-way Audio in Remote Configuration and only has the local/remote playback in the Camera Configuration by default.

**User’s MAC Address:** The MAC address of the remote PC which logs onto the NVR. If it is configured and enabled, it only allows the remote user with this MAC address to access the NVR.

4. Click the **OK** button to save the settings and go back to the User Management interface. The added new user will be displayed on the list, as shown in Figure 15.6.

![Figure 15. 6 Added User Listed in User Management Interface](image)

5. Select the user from the list and then click the **Start** button to enter the Permission settings interface, as shown in Figure 15.7.

![Figure 15. 7 User Permission Settings Interface](image)

6. Set the operating permission of Local Configuration, Remote Configuration and Camera Configuration for
the user.

**Local Configuration**
- Local Log Search: Searching and viewing logs and system information of NVR.
- Local Parameters Settings: Configuring parameters, restoring factory default parameters and importing/exporting configuration files.
- Local Camera Management: The adding, deleting and editing of IP cameras.
- Local Advanced Operation: Operating HDD management (initializing HDD, setting HDD property), upgrading system firmware, clearing I/O alarm output.
- Local Shutdown Reboot: Shutting down or rebooting the NVR.

**Remote Configuration**
- Remote Log Search: Remotely viewing logs that are saved on the NVR.
- Remote Parameters Settings: Remotely configuring parameters, restoring factory default parameters and importing/exporting configuration files.
- Remote Camera Management: Remote adding, deleting and editing of the IP cameras.
- Remote Video Output Control: Sending remote button control signal.
- Two-Way Audio: Realizing two-way radio between the remote client and the NVR.
- Remote Alarm Control: Remotely arming (notify alarm and exception message to the remote client) and controlling the alarm output.
- Remote Advanced Operation: Remotely operating HDD management (initializing HDD, setting HDD property), upgrading system firmware, clearing I/O alarm output.
- Remote Shutdown/Reboot: Remotely shutting down or rebooting the NVR.

**Camera Configuration**
- Remote Live View: Remotely viewing live video of the selected camera(s).
- Local Manual Operation: Locally starting/stopping manual recording and alarm output of the selected camera(s).
- Remote Manual Operation: Remotely starting/stopping manual recording and alarm output of the selected camera(s).
- Local Playback: Locally playing back recorded files of the selected camera(s).
- Remote Playback: Remotely playing back recorded files of the selected camera(s).
- Local PTZ Control: Locally controlling PTZ movement of the selected camera(s).
- Remote PTZ Control: Remotely controlling PTZ movement of the selected camera(s).
- Local Video Export: Locally exporting recorded files of the selected camera(s).

7. Click the OK button to save the settings and exit interface.

*NOTE*

Only the admin user account has the permission of restoring factory default parameters.

**15.4.2 Deleting a User**

**Steps:**

1. Enter the User Management interface.
   
   Menu > Configuration > User

2. Select the user to be deleted from the list, as shown in Figure 15. 8.
3. Click the icon to delete the selected user account.

### 15.4.3 Editing a User

For the added user accounts, you can edit the parameters.

**Steps:**

1. Enter the User Management interface.
   
   Menu > Configuration > User

2. Select the user to be edited from the list, as shown in Figure 15. 8.

3. Click the icon to enter the Edit User interface, as shown in Figure 15. 10.
4. Edit the password for the user
   
   - **Operator and Guest**
     
     You can edit the user information, including user name, password, permission level and MAC address. Check the checkbox of **Change Password** if you want to change the password, and input the new password in the text field of **Password** and **Confirm**. A strong password is recommended.

   - **Admin**
     
     You are only allowed to edit the password and MAC address. Check the checkbox of **Change Password** if you want to change the password, and input the correct old password, and the new password in the text field of **Password** and **Confirm**.

     **STRONG PASSWORD RECOMMENDED:** We highly recommend you create a strong password of your own choosing (using a minimum of 8 characters, including upper case letters, lower case letters, numbers, and special characters) in order to increase the security of your product. And we recommend you reset your password regularly, especially in the high security system, resetting the password monthly or weekly can better protect your product.

5. Click the **OK** button to save the settings and exit the menu.

6. For the **Operator** or **Guest** user account, you can also click the button on the user management interface to edit the permission.
Chapter 16 Appendix
## 16.1 Specification

### 16.1.187XXK-P

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Model</th>
<th>LTN8708K-P8</th>
<th>LTN8716K-P16</th>
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<tr>
<td>IP video input</td>
<td>8-ch</td>
<td>16-ch</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Incoming bandwidth</td>
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<td>160 Mbps</td>
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<tr>
<td>Outgoing bandwidth</td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
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<td>VGA output resolution</td>
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<tr>
<td>Audio output</td>
<td>1-ch, RCA (Linear, 1 kΩ)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Decoding</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decoding format</td>
<td>H.265/H.264/H.264+/MPEG4</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Recording resolution</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Synchronous playback</td>
<td>8-ch</td>
<td>16-ch</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Capability</td>
<td>2-ch @ 4K, or 8-ch @ 1080p</td>
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## General

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<th>Specification</th>
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<td>Weight</td>
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### 16.1.2 88XXK

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<td>Audio output</td>
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### 16.2 Glossary

- **Dual Stream**: Dual stream is a technology used to record high resolution video locally while transmitting a lower resolution stream over the network. The two streams are generated by the DVR, with the main stream having a maximum resolution of 4CIF and the sub-stream having a maximum resolution of CIF.
- **HDD**: Acronym for Hard Disk Drive. A storage medium which stores digitally encoded data on platters with magnetic surfaces.
- **DHCP**: Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol (DHCP) is a network application protocol used by devices (DHCP clients) to obtain configuration information for operation in an Internet Protocol network.
- **HTTP**: Acronym for Hypertext Transfer Protocol. A protocol to transfer hypertext request and information between servers and browsers over a network.
- **DDNS**: Dynamic DNS is a method, protocol, or network service that provides the capability for a networked device, such as a router or computer system using the Internet Protocol Suite, to notify a domain name server to change, in real time (ad-hoc) the active DNS configuration of its configured hostnames, addresses or other information stored in DNS.
- **Hybrid DVR**: A hybrid DVR is a combination of a DVR and NVR.
- **NTP**: Acronym for Network Time Protocol. A protocol designed to synchronize the clocks of computers over a network.
- **NTSC**: Acronym for National Television System Committee. NTSC is an analog television standard used in such countries as the United States and Japan. Each frame of anNTSC signal contains 525 scan lines at 60Hz.
- **NVR**: Acronym for Network Video Recorder. An NVR can be a PC-based or embedded system used for centralized management and storage for IP cameras, IP Domes and other DVRs.
- **PAL**: Acronym for Phase Alternating Line. PAL is also another video standard used in broadcast television systems in large parts of the world. PAL signal contains 625 scan lines at 50Hz.
- **PTZ**: Acronym for Pan, Tilt, Zoom. PTZ cameras are motor driven systems that allow the camera to pan left and right, tilt up and down and zoom in and out.
- **USB**: Acronym for Universal Serial Bus. USB is a plug-and-play serial bus standard to interface devices to a host computer.
16.3 Troubleshooting

- No image displayed on the monitor after starting up normally.

  **Possible Reasons**
  a) No VGA or HDMI connections.
  b) Connection cable is damaged.
  c) Input mode of the monitor is incorrect.

  **Steps**
  1. Verify the device is connected with the monitor via HDMI or VGA cable. If not, please connect the device with the monitor and reboot.
  2. Verify the connection cable is good. If there is still no image display on the monitor after rebooting, please check if the connection cable is good, and change a cable to connect again.
  3. Verify Input mode of the monitor is correct. Please check the input mode of the monitor matches with the output mode of the device (e.g. if the output mode of NVR is HDMI output, then the input mode of monitor must be the HDMI input). And if not, please modify the input mode of monitor.
  4. Check if the fault is solved by the step 1 to step 3. If it is solved, finish the process. If not, please contact the engineer from our company to do the further process.

- There is an audible warning sound “Di-Di-Di-DiDi” after a new bought NVR starts up.

  **Possible Reasons**
  a) No HDD is installed in the device.
  b) The installed HDD has not been initialized.
  c) The installed HDD is not compatible with the NVR or is broken-down.

  **Steps**
  1. Verify at least one HDD is installed in the NVR.
     1) If not, please install the compatible HDD.
        Please refer to the “Quick Operation Guide” for the HDD installation steps.
     2) If you don’t want to install a HDD, select “Menu>Configuration > Exceptions”, and uncheck the Audible Warning checkbox of “HDD Error”.
  2. Verify the HDD is initialized.
     1) Select “Menu>HDD>General”.
     2) If the status of the HDD is “Uninitialized”, please check the checkbox of corresponding HDD and click the “Init” button.
  3. Verify the HDD is detected or is in good condition.
     1) Select “Menu>HDD>General”.
     2) If the HDD is not detected or the status is “Abnormal”, please replace the dedicated HDD according to the requirement.
  4. Check if the fault is solved by the step 1 to step 3. If it is solved, finish the process. If not, please contact the engineer from our company to do the further process.
• The status of the added IP camera displays as “Disconnected” when it is connected through Private Protocol. Select "Menu>Camera>Camera>IP Camera" to get the camera status.

   **Possible Reasons**
   
a) Network failure, and the NVR and IP camera lost connections.
b) The configured parameters are incorrect when adding the IP camera.
c) Insufficient bandwidth.

   **Steps**
   
1. Verify the network is connected.
   
   1) Connect the NVR and PC with the RS-232 cable.
   
   2) Open the Super Terminal software, and execute the ping command. Input “ping IP” (e.g. ping 172.6.22.131).
   
   ![NOTE](image)
   
   Simultaneously press Ctrl and C to exit the ping command.
   
   If there exists return information and the time value is little, the network is normal.
   
2. Verify the configuration parameters are correct.
   
   1) Select “Menu>Camera>Camera>IP Camera”.
   
   2) Verify the following parameters are the same with those of the connected IP devices, including IP address, protocol, management port, user name and password.
   
3. Verify the whether the bandwidth is enough.
   
   1) Select “Menu >Maintenance > Net Detect > Network Stat.”.
   
   2) Check the usage of the access bandwidth, and see if the total bandwidth has reached its limit.
   
4. Check if the fault is solved by the step 1 to step 3.
   
   If it is solved, finish the process.
   
   If not, please contact the engineer from our company to do the further process.

• The IP camera frequently goes online and offline and the status of it displays as “Disconnected”.

   **Possible Reasons**
   
a) The IP camera and the NVR versions are not compatible.
b) Unstable power supply of IP camera.
c) Unstable network between IP camera and NVR.
d) Limited flow by the switch connected with IP camera and NVR.

   **Steps**
   
1. Verify the IP camera and the NVR versions are compatible.
   
   1) Enter the IP camera Management interface “Menu > Camera > Camera>IP Camera”, and view the firmware version of connected IP camera.
   
   2) Enter the System Info interface “Menu>Maintenance>System Info>Device Info”, and view the firmware version of NVR.
   
2. Verify power supply of IP camera is stable.
   
   1) Verify the power indicator is normal.
   
   2) When the IP camera is offline, please try the ping command on PC to check if the PC connects with the IP camera.
   
3. Verify the network between IP camera and NVR is stable.
   
   1) When the IP camera is offline, connect PC and NVR with the RS-232 cable.
   
   2) Open the Super Terminal, use the ping command and keep sending large data packages to the connected IP camera, and check if there exists packet loss.
Simultaneously press Ctrl and C to exit the ping command.

Example: Input `ping 172.6.22.131 –l 1472 –f`.

4. Verify the switch is not flow control.
   Check the brand, model of the switch connecting IP camera and NVR, and contact with the manufacturer of the switch to check if it has the function of flow control. If so, please turn it down.

5. Check if the fault is solved by the step 1 to step 4.
   If it is solved, finish the process.
   If not, please contact the engineer from our company to do the further process.

- No monitor connected with the NVR locally and when you manage the IP camera to connect with the device by web browser remotely, of which the status displays as Connected. And then you connect the device with the monitor via VGA or HDMI interface and reboot the device, there is black screen with the mouse cursor.

   Connect the NVR with the monitor before startup via VGA or HDMI interface, and manage the IP camera to connect with the device locally or remotely, the status of IP camera displays as Connect. And then connect the device with the CVBS, and there is black screen either.

Possible Reasons:
After connecting the IP camera to the NVR, the image is output via the main spot interface by default.

Steps:
1. Enable the output channel.
2. Select “Menu > Configuration > Live View > View”, and select video output interface in the drop-down list and configure the window you want to view.

The view settings can only be configured by the local operation of NVR.

Different camera orders and window-division modes can be set for different output interfaces separately, and digits like “D1”and “D2” stands for the channel number, and “X” means the selected window has no image output.

3. Check if the fault is solved by the above steps.
   If it is solved, finish the process.
   If not, please contact the engineer from our company to do the further process.

- Live view stuck when video output locally.

Possible Reasons:
   a) Poor network between NVR and IP camera, and there exists packet loss during the transmission.
   b) The frame rate has not reached the real-time frame rate.

Steps:
1. Verify the network between NVR and IP camera is connected.
   1) When image is stuck, connect the RS-232 ports on PC and the rear panel of NVR with the RS-232 cable.
   2) Open the Super Terminal, and execute the command of “ping 192.168.0.0 –l 1472 –f” (the IP address may change according to the real condition), and check if there exists packet loss.

   Simultaneously press Ctrl and C to exit the ping command.

2. Verify the frame rate is real-time frame rate.
   Select “Menu > Record > Parameters > Record”, and set the Frame rate to Full Frame.
3. Check if the fault is solved by the above steps.
   
   If it is solved, finish the process.
   
   If not, please contact the engineer from our company to do the further process.
   
   • Live view stuck when video output remotely via the Internet Explorer or platform software.
   
   Possible Reasons:
   
   a) Poor network between NVR and IP camera, and there exists packet loss during the transmission.
   
   b) Poor network between NVR and PC, and there exists packet loss during the transmission.
   
   c) The performances of hardware are not good enough, including CPU, memory, etc.
   
   Steps:
   
   1. Verify the network between NVR and IP camera is connected.
      
      1) When image is stuck, connect the RS-232 ports on PC and the rear panel of NVR with the RS-232 cable.
      
      2) Open the Super Terminal, and execute the command of ‘ping 192.168.0.0 –l 1472 –f’ (the IP address may change according to the real condition), and check if there exists packet loss.
         
         Simultaneously press Ctrl and C to exit the ping command.
      
   2. Verify the network between NVR and PC is connected.
      
      1) Open the cmd window in the Start menu, or you can press “windows+R” shortcut key to open it.
      
      2) Use the ping command to send large packet to the NVR, execute the command of “ping 192.168.0.0 –l 1472 –f” (the IP address may change according to the real condition), and check if there exists packet loss.
         
         Simultaneously press Ctrl and C to exit the ping command.
      
   3. Verify the hardware of the PC is good enough.
      
      Simultaneously press Ctrl, Alt and Delete to enter the windows task management interface, as shown in the following figure.
Windows task management interface

- Select the "Performance" tab; check the status of the CPU and Memory.
- If the resource is not enough, please end some unnecessary processes.

4. Check if the fault is solved by the above steps.
   - If it is solved, finish the process.
   - If not, please contact the engineer from our company to do the further process.

When using the NVR to get the live view audio, there is no sound or there is too much noise, or the volume is too low.

Possible Reasons:

a) Cable between the pickup and IP camera is not connected well; impedance mismatches or incompatible.
b) The stream type is not set as "Video & Audio".
c) The encoding standard is not supported with NVR.

Steps:

1. Verify the cable between the pickup and IP camera is connected well; impedance matches and compatible.
   Log in the IP camera directly, and turn the audio on, check if the sound is normal. If not, please contact the manufacturer of the IP camera.

2. Verify the setting parameters are correct.
   Select “Menu > Record > Parameters > Record”, and set the Stream Type as “Audio & Video”.

3. Verify the audio encoding standard of the IP camera is supported by the NVR.
   NVR supports G722.1 and G711 standards, and if the encoding parameter of the input audio is not one of the previous two standards, you can log in the IP camera to configure it to the supported standard.

4. Check if the fault is solved by the above steps.
   - If it is solved, finish the process.
   - If not, please contact the engineer from our company to do the further process.

The image gets stuck when NVR is playing back by single or multi-channel.

Possible Reasons:

a) Poor network between NVR and IP camera, and there exists packet loss during the transmission.
b) The frame rate is not the real-time frame rate.
c) The NVR supports up to 16-channel synchronize playback at the resolution of 4CIF, if you want a 16-channel synchronize playback at the resolution of 720p, the frame extracting may occur, which leads to a slight stuck.

Steps:

1. Verify the network between NVR and IP camera is connected.
   1) When image is stuck, connect the RS-232 ports on PC and the rear panel of NVR with the RS-232 cable.
   2) Open the Super Terminal, and execute the command of “ping 192.168.0.0 –l 1472 –f” (the IP address may change according to the real condition), and check if there exists packet loss.

   Simultaneously press the Ctrl and C to exit the ping command.

2. Verify the frame rate is real-time frame rate.
   Select "Menu > Record > Parameters > Record", and set the Frame Rate to “Full Frame”.

3. Verify the hardware can afford the playback.
   Reduce the channel number of playback.
   Select "Menu > Record > Encoding > Record", and set the resolution and bitrate to a lower level.
4. Reduce the number of local playback channel.
   Select “Menu > Playback”, and uncheck the checkbox of unnecessary channels.

5. Check if the fault is solved by the above steps.
   If it is solved, finish the process.
   If not, please contact the engineer from our company to do the further process.

- No record file found in the NVR local HDD, and prompt “No record file found”.

   Possible Reasons:
   a) The time setting of system is incorrect.
   b) The search condition is incorrect.
   c) The HDD is error or not detected.

   Steps:
   1. Verify the system time setting is correct.
      Select “Menu > Configuration > General > General”, and verify the “Device Time” is correct.
   2. Verify the search condition is correct.
      Select “Playback”, and verify the channel and time are correct.
   3. Verify the HDD status is normal.
      Select “Menu > HDD > General” to view the HDD status, and verify the HDD is detected and can be read and written normally.
   4. Check if the fault is solved by the above steps.
      If it is solved, finish the process.
      If not, please contact the engineer from our company to do the further process.